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A Handbook of Labor Literature

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A HANDBOOK OF LABOR LITERATURE.

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A HANDBOOK OF LABOR LITERATURE

BEING A CLASSIFIED AND ANNOTATED LIST OF THE MORE IMPORTANT BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.

COMPILED BY

HELEN MAROT.

1899.

PHILADELPHIA:

FREE LIBRARY OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE,

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INTRODUCTION.

Whether the "labor question" be approached by the man who finds that "things as they are, are good enough for me," or by him who sees and is striving for a better industrial life, he needs to know the best which has been thought and written in the world. If his thinking is less than this, if it is confined to economic thought, he loses sight of important aspects of the subject. There is, however, great need at the present time of definite information on the question in its specific forms. It was to facilitate the search for this information that this handbook was undertaken.

Only secondarily will the book count as a bibliographical contribution. Care has been given to every detail that would further the main purpose, and in all particulars it has been the endeavor to be correct, but in the case of *exact* titles, it is well to warn the bibliographer not to accept these lists as final.

The task of selecting "the more important literature" has been a tedious one, and the result only partially satisfactory. Literature has probably been omitted which would have added to the usefulness of the work. Each addition has been made in view of its general merit; or because it treated some new phase of the subject; or because the experience of the author was of interest on account of his associations in the industrial world, or his connection with the labor movement.

The classes into which the subject has been divided are so closely inter-related that some titles might appear properly under nearly every heading, and in some cases a title has been entered several times. But it seemed on the whole a helpful plan to depend upon the references from one class to another and minimize repetition of titles.

In the annotations valuation of the books has been generally avoided; the notes are an attempt to explain, more fully than the titles, the contents of the books.

Particular attention has been given to government publications and pamphlet literature. The public is, in ordinary cases, re-

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minded of the existence of a book through its publishers and booksellers, while government publications, pamphlets and reports are lost sight of. Many libraries are still neglectful of collecting this material, notwithstanding a new appreciation of its value. It is hoped that this book will help to make these publications accessible to the general reader, and to follow out this idea the addresses of societies will be found in the list of publishers, appended.

It has been possible to omit the periodical literature, which is very important, because it is already so well indexed. "Poole's Index," beginning with 1802 and brought down to the present time by the "Annual Literary Index," with the "Cumulative Index" and the index in each number of the "Review of Reviews" makes the periodical literature always accessible down to the present month.

It is difficult to know how to make acknowledgment of the assistance received in the compilation of this work. Suggestions have been received from Professors Jeremiah W. Jenks, Richard T. Ely, Edward W. Bemis and John R. Commons, Mrs. Eliza W. Twitchell, Mr. James F. Rhodes, Mr. Benjamin R. Tucker; and most valuable assistance from Dr. Frederic W. Speirs, Dr. Henry R. Seager and Mr. Morrison I. Swift. Dr. Seager and Dr. Speirs have been especially helpful in reading both manuscript and proof.

Personally the compiler is indebted to Miss Elizabeth Marot, who has made the completion of the work possible, for her tireless assistance in copying and recopying manuscript. And it is a pleasure to have at last an opportunity to thank the assistants of the following libraries for their kindness in complying with requests which involved more than their usual efforts in behalf of readers. These libraries are the Library of the Philadelphia Library Association, the Library of the Drexel Institute, the Library of the University of Pennsylvania, the Mercantile Library of Philadelphia, the Library of Columbia College, the Library of the Department of Labor at Washington and the Library of the British Museum.

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A Handbook of Labor Literature.

WORKS OF REFERENCE.

Bliss, W. D. P. (editor). Encyclopedia of social reform. N. Y.: Funk & Wagnalls. 1897. $7.50.

Edwards, Joseph (editor). Labour annual, 1895-99. Manchester, (Eng.): Manchester labour press. 4v. 2s.; 1s., paper, each.

Lalor, J. J. (editor). Cyclopedia of political science, political economy and political history of the United States. Chicago: Carey. 1883-4 2v. $18.00.

Palgrave, R. H. I. (editor). Dictionary of political economy. N. Y.: Macmillan. 2v. $13.00.

INDUSTRIAL HISTORY.*

See also Labor Laws and Factory Acts, Wages, Co-operation, Trade Unions, Women Wage Earners, Eight Hour Day.

ENGLAND.

(1) GENERAL.

Ashley, W. J. Introduction to English economic history and theory. N. Y.: Putnam. 1892. v. 1, $1.50; v. 2, $3.00.

v. 1, From the 11th to the 14th centuries; v. 2, End of the middle ages. Valuable bibliography accompanying each chapter.

Cunningham, William. Growth of English industry and commerce during the early and middle ages. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1894. $4.00.

Contains full bibliography.

——(same) and MacArthur, E. A. Outlines of English industrial history. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $1.50.

For general readers.

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* The following list of books on Industrial history was contributed by Henry R. Seager, Ph.D.

Garnier, R. M. Annals of the British peasantry. London: Sonnenschein. 1895. 10s. 6d.

Gibbins, H. deB. The industrial history of England. N. Y.: Scribner. $1.20.

For general readers.

——(same). English industry. N. Y.: Scribner. 1897. $2.50.

Outlines industrial history from the Roman period to the modern factory system. Chapters on labor legislation, the gild and apprentice system, etc.

Rogers, J. E. Thorold-. Six centuries of work and wages; the history of English labour. N. Y.: Putnam. 1892. $3.00.

————(same); edited and abridged by W. D. P. Bliss. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1890. 75 cts.; 25 cts., paper.

A popular work, based on the author's "History of agriculture and prices."

——(same). Economic interpretation of history; lectures delivered at Oxford, 1887-8. N. Y.: Putnam. 1891. $3.00.

Covers, in twenty-three chapters, subjects as widely separated as "the social effects of religious movements" and "the theory of modern taxation."

(2) MIDDLE AGES.

Ashley, W. J. Introduction to English economic history and theory. New York: Putnam, 1892, 1893. $1.50; $3.00.

Vol. I.—From the eleventh to the fourteenth centuries. Vol. II.—End of the middle ages. Valuable bibliographies accompany each chapter.

Cunningham, William. Growth of English industry and commerce during the early and middle ages. New York: Macmillan, 1894. $4.00.

Contains full bibliography.

Gross, Charles. The gild merchant. London: Clarendon press. 24s.

The most exhaustive work on the gilds in English.

Smith, J. T., and Brentano, Lujo. English gilds. London: Paul. 1870. (Early Eng. tract soc., pub.) 21s.

(3) MODERN.

Alfred (pseud.) History of the factory movement from 1802 to the enactment of the eight hours bill in 1874. 1857. 2v. 12s. 6d. o. p.

The most detailed account of the results of the factory system yet written, but partisan in tone.

Booth, Charles (editor). Life and labour of the people in London. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1894. 9v. $3.00 each.

The most valuable collection of information, in regard to the industrial and social condition of the people, in a large modern city, as yet compiled.

Cunningham, William. The growth of English industry and commerce in modern times. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1892. $4.50.

Begins with the Elizabethan age and brings the narrative down to 1846; a full bibliography is appended.

Defoe, Daniel. Tour through the eastern countries of England in 1725. London: Cassell. o. p.

Contains a vivid picture of the "domestic system" of industry as it appeared to an eye-witness.

Engels, Friedrich. Condition of the working classes in England in 1844; tr. by Florence Kelly. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

Giffen, Robert. The progress of the working classes in the last half century. N. Y.: Putnam. 1891. (Quest. of the day ser.) 25 cts.

Hobson, J. A. Evolution of modern capitalism. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

An interpretation of modern industrial developments, rather than a history.

Kebbel, T. E. Agricultural laborer; a short summary of his position, 1870-87. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Nicholls, Sir. G. History of the English poor law. N. Y.: Putnam. 1898. 2v. $10.00.

The standard work on the subject.

Taylor, R. W. Cooke-. Factory system and the factory acts. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

——(same). Modern factory system. N. Y.: Scribner. $5.25.

——(same). Introduction to the history of the factory system. N. Y.: Scribner. $6.40.

A poorly constructed history of manufacturing in England down to 1760 with a closing chapter on the "great mechanical inventions."

Toynbee, Arnold. Lectures on the industrial revolution of the 18th century in England. N. Y.: Longmans. 1889. $3.50.

————————(same). N. Y.: Humboldt. $1.00; 60 cts., paper.

The best account of the industrial revolution yet published.

Webb, Sidney. Labour in the longest reign, 1837-97. London: Fabian society. 1897. (Tract.) 1d.

Young, Edward. Labor in Europe and America; report made to the U. S. Bureau of statistics. Washington: Lowdermilk. $3.00.

A special report on the rates of wages, the cost of subsistence and the condition of the working classes in Great Britain, France, Belgium, Germany and other countries of Europe and in the United States and British America.

UNITED STATES.

Smith, Richmond Mayo-. Emigration and immigration; a study in social science. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. $1.50.

Contains a good bibliography.

Weeden, W. B. Economics of social history in New England, 1620-1789. Boston: Houghton. 1890. 2v. $4.50.

Wells, D. A. Recent economic changes and their effect on the production and distribution of wealth and the well being of society. N. Y.: Appleton. 1889. $2.00.

This is a philosophical attempt to estimate the influence of changes since the Civil war on American life.

Wright, C. D. The industrial evolution of the United States. Meadville: Flood. 1895. $1.00.

Valuable as a compendium of widely scattered statistical information, but very uneven as a history.

MONOPOLIES.

PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE OWNERSHIP—EXTENSION OF STATE ACTION.

(See also Industrial History, Land Question, Individualism, Socialism, Labor Laws.)

Adams, C. F. Railroads and railroad question. N. Y.: Putnam. $1.25.

The genesis of the railroad system; and the present railroad problem.

Adams, H. C. Relation of state to industrial action. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

A classification of industries, those of increasing returns to be controlled by the state.

——(same) and others. Relation of modern municipalities to quasi-public works. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

Articles by G. W. Knight, D. R. Dewey, Charles Moore, F. J. Goodnow and Arthur Yager.

Baker, C. W. Monopolies and the people. N. Y.: Putnam. (Quest. of the day ser.) $1.25.

Monopolies of transportation, municipal monopolies, etc.; advocates some form of government control or interference, but opposes public ownership.

Baker, M. N. (editor). Manual of American water works. N. Y.: Engineering news pub. co. 1897. $3.00.

Edition of 1897. Information in regard to the water works of two thousand cities.

Bates, H. P. Australian experiments in industry. Phil: Am. academy. 1898. 25 cts.

The highways, railways, post office, telegraph and telephone as conducted by the governments of Australasia.

Beach, C. F. Monopolies and industrial trusts. St. Louis: Central law journal. 1898. $6.00.

The law on the decisions of all courts as well as the statutes of the federal and state legislatures.

Bell, Horace. Railway policy in India. London: Rivington. 1894. 16s.

The part the state and the part the private companies have taken in the creation and maintainance of the railroads in India.

Bell, James, and Paton, James. Glasgow; its municipal organization and administration. Glasgow: MacLehose. 1896. 21s.

Includes accounts of the municipal achievements for which Glasgow is famous.

Bemis, E. W. Municipal ownership of gas in the United States. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1890. (Am. eco. assoc.) $1.00.

Considers practical details connected with public ownership of gas, as whether it increases political corruption, etc.; the Phil. Gas trust and municipal lighting in Tennessee.

——(same) editor. Municipal monopolies. N. Y.: Crowell. 1899. $2.00.

A collection of papers by American economists and specialists.

Bonham, J. M. Industrial liberty; an analysis of the existing combinations in the United States, with special reference to the relations to the public of railways and trusts. N. Y.: Putnam. 1888. $1.25.

——(same). Railway secrecy and trusts. N. Y.: Putnam. 1890. $1.00.

Cook, W. W. Corporation problem; the public phases of corporations; their uses, abuses, benefits, dangers, wealth and power, with a discussion of the social, industrial and practical questions to which they give rise. N. Y.: Putnam. 1884. $1.50.

——(same). Corporations. Ed. 4. Chicago: Callaghan. 1898. $18.00.

The author is a New York lawyer. Although the treatment of the subject is primarily of interest to stockholders, much space is given to the subject in relation to its public interests.

Cowles, J. L. A general freight and passenger post; a radical solution of the railway problem. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Putnam. 1898. (Quest. of the day ser.) 75 cts.

Proposes that the transportation business be managed and owned by the government; that the tariff be unvarying as that of letter postage.

Dabney, W. D. Basis of the demand for the public regulation of industries. Phil.: Am. academy. 25 cts.

Such demand is made, the author holds, in recognition of the fact that industrial independence is incompatable with a high degree of industrial development.

——(same). Public regulation of the railways. N. Y.: Putnam. 1889. (Quest. of the day ser.) $1.25.

Object is to define the limitations of legislative power over railroads and the causes of complaint in the U. S.

Dixon, F. W. State railroad control, with a history of its development in Iowa. N. Y.: Crowell. 1896. $1.75.

Follows the development of public opinion in reference to its attitude towards public control.

Dolman, Frederick. Municipalities at work: the municipal policy of six great towns and its influence on their social welfare. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The policy of six English towns in reference to the ownership of their public works.

Donald, Robert. Municipal year book of the United Kingdom for 1897. London: Marshall. 60 cts.

The aim of the work, the author states, is to present "the constructive work of the municipalities rather than the purely administrative"; under each town is an enumeration of the franchises owned by the municipality.

Edwards, Clement. Railway nationalization. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

Objects to state ownership and cites the experience of different countries.

Ely, R. T. Problems of to-day; tariffs, taxation and monopolies. N. Y.: Crowell. 1891. $1.50.

The various kinds of monopolies and methods of dealing with natural monopolies; dependence of artificial monopolies on natural monopolies.

Fabian society. Tracts. London: Office of the society. 1d. each.

Municipalization of tramways; State and its functions in New Zealand; London county council; Fabian municipal program (eight leaflets); Municipal water.

Foote, A. R. A discussion of the economic principles involved in the law of incorporated companies operating under municipal franchises. Cincinnati (O.): Clark. 3v. $10.00.

Gaullier, Henry. Paternal state in France and Germany. N. Y.: Harper. 1898. $1.25.

The author cites European administration of public franchises as examples of failure and as a warning.

Glasgow. Corporations tramways; abstract statement of revenue and expenditure for period from July, 1894—date. Glasgow: Corporation tramways. Free.

Goodnow, F. J. Municipal home rule; a study in administration. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. (Columbia univ.) $1.50.

Indicates the sphere of action which can, with due regard to the interest of the state, be assigned to municipal organizations.

Halle, Earnest von. Trusts: or, Industrial combinations and coalitions in the United States. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $1.25.

A full review, with an appendix which gives deeds to trusts and anti-trust laws; also a list of capitalistic combinations and a bibliography.

Hirschel, A. J. Combination, consolidation and a succession of corporations, principles, rules and leading cases, collated, classified, abridged and annotated. Chicago: Callaghan. 1896. $6.00.

Hobson, J. A. Evolution of modern capitalism: a study in machine production. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Contemporary sc. ser.) $1.25.

Examines the process of restriction by which competition in capital gives way to combination.

Hoffman, F. S. Sphere of the state; or, The people as a body politic, with special considerations of certain present problems. N. Y.: Putnam . $1.50.

Advocates the extension of state action, wherever private enterprise interferes with the people as a whole.

Hole, J. National railways; an argument for state purchase. London: Cassell. 1893. 3s. 6d.

Experience of America, England, India and English colonies and other foreign countries with private control.

Hollander, J. H. Cincinnati Southern railway; a study in municipal activity. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins press. 1894. (Johns Hopkins univ. studies.) $1.00.

Hopkins, W. P. Street railway problem in Cleveland; a statement of existing conditions and a discussion of the policy which the city should pursue with regard to its street railways. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1896. (Am. econ. assoc.) 75 cts.

Hudson, J. F. Railways and the republic. N. Y.: Harper. 1886. o. p.

Suggests public ownership of roads with private use of rolling stock. Reviews the corrupting influences of corporations in politics.

Huxley, T. H. Evolution of ethics, and other essays. N. Y.: Appleton. 1894. $1.25.

The "other essays" are: "Capital the mother of labour"; "Social diseases and worse remedies."

The essays "Evolution" and "Social diseases and worse remedies" are published separately by Humboldt pub. co. 15 cts. each.

——(same). Methods and results. N. Y.: Appleton. 1893. $1.25.

Chapters on: Administrative Nihilism; The natural inequality of man; Natural rights and political rights; Government, anarchy and regimentation.

Interstate commerce commission. Annual reports. 1897-98. Washington.

——(same). Reports on the statistics of railways in the United States, 1888-96. Washington: Interstate commerce com.

Classification of railways and mileage; number of men employed, capitalization, public service, earnings and expenses.

James, E. J. Relation of modern municipalities to gas supply. N. Y.: Macmillan (Am. econ. assoc.) 75 cts.

——(same) and Committee on transportation. Railway question. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1887. (Am. econ. assoc.) 75 cts.

Jeans, J. S. Railway problems; an inquiry into the economic conditions of railway working in different countries. N. Y.: Longmans. 1887. $4.25.

Although the author does not treat the subject from the point of view of monopoly, attention is given to the government railroads.

——(same). Trusts, pools and corners as affecting commerce and industry; an inquiry into the principles of recent operation of combinations and syndicates to limit producton and increase prices. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. quest. of to-day.) $1.00.

Kirkman, M. M. Railway rates and government control; economic questions surrounding these subjects. Chicago: Rand & McNally. 1892. $2.50.

Condemns any interference of the government exceeding a negative supervision.

Larrabee, W. M. Railroad question; an historical and practical treatise on railroads and remedies for their abuses. Ed. 10. Chicago: Schulte pub. co. 1895. $1.50; 50 cts., paper.

Advocates state control.

Legate, H. R. Government ownership of the telegraph and telephone. Ruskin. Bur. of nationalist literature. Free.

Lewis, G. H. National consolidation of the railways of the United States. N. Y.: Dodd. 1893. $1.50.

Proposes a great national corporation for the control of the roads governed by an organization representing the states and national governments and stockholders owning the road.

Lloyd, H. D. Wealth against commonwealth. N. Y.: Harper. $2.50; $1.00.

A remarkable monograph. In giving the history of the Standard oil company, the object of the author is to disclose the modern methods of successful monopolistic enterprises.

M'Kechnie, W. S. The state and individual; an introduction to political science with special reference to socialistic and individualistic theories. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1896. $3.00.

Advocates indirect government control rather than direct management.

Meyer, B. H. Administration of Prussian railways, with special reference to the adjustment of railway rates. Phila.: Am. academy. 25 cts.

Micheli, Horace. State purchase of railways in Switzerland; tr. by J. Cummings. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1898. (Am. eco. assoc.) 50 cts.

This account was prepared for the Musée Social of Paris.

New South Wales. Railway commissioners. Report on the government railways and tramways for 1876—date. Sydney: Govt. prtg. office. 1893.

These reports vary in price from 2s. to 8s.

New York. Legislature. Report of proceedings of the joint committee of the Senate and Assembly appointed to investigate trusts, 1897. Albany (N. Y.).

The investigation extended to the Am. sugar refining co., National wall-paper company, Am. tobacco company, U. S. rubber company.

Parsons, F. H. Natural monopolies. Ruskin. Bur. of nationalist literature. Free.

Ritchie, D. G. Darwinism and politics. N. Y.: Humboldt. 15c.

State interference in its relation to the doctrine of natural selection and its supersession over "laissez faire."

——(same). Principles of state interference. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Four essays on the political philosophy of Mill, Spencer, and T. H. Green.

Rowe, L. S. Municipality and the gas supply, as illustrated by the experience of Philadelphia. Phila.: Am. academy. 25 cts.

Salter, W. M. Anarchy or government? an inquiry in fundamental politics. N. Y.: Crowell. 75c.

Shaw, Albert. Municipal government in continental Europe. N. Y.: Century. $2.00.

As in the work following the author treats of the increased activity of city governments in the administration of natural monopolies.

——(same). Municipal government in Great Britain. N. Y.: Century. $2.00.

Speirs, F. W. Street railway system of Philadelphia; its history and present condition. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins press. 75c.

An account of private management.

Spelling, T. C. Treatise on trusts and monopolies; containing an exposition of the rule of public policy against contracts and combinations in restraint of trade and review of cases ancient and modern. Boston: Little, Brown. 1893. $3.50.

Stickney, A. B. Railway problem. St. Paul: Merrill & Co. 50 cts.

Of particular interest in its exposition of the discrimination in rates practiced by the railroads.

—— (same). State control of trade and commerce by state and national authority. N. Y.: Baker, Voorhis. 1897. $2.25.

An historical review; the English and American law concerning state control of private and public works.

Swift, M. I. What shall be done with the trusts?

May be obtained from the Public ownership review, Los Angeles, Cal. 5 cents.

U. S. 50th Congress; 1st Sess. House of Representatives. Proceedings of the committee on manufactures in relation to trusts, March, 1888. Washington: Dept. of government documents.

The investigation refers in particular to the Standard oil company and Sugar trust.

U. S. Railroad commissioners. Proceedings of national conventions, 1889-98. Washington: Interstate commerce commission.

Papers on railroad statistics, rates, goverment interference, control and ownership, pooling and railway legislation.

Vail, C. H. National ownership of railways. N. Y.: Humboldt. 15 cts.

Vrooman, Walter. Government ownership in production and distribution; being an account of three hundred and thirty-seven now existing national and municipal undertakings in the one hundred principal countries of the world. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1895. $1.00.

Webb, Sidney. London programme. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A series of propositions for municipal reform.

LAND QUESTION.

(See also Anarchy, Socialism.)

Birbeck, W. L. Historical sketch of the distribution of land in England (with History of land-holding in England, by Joseph Fisher). N. Y.: Humboldt pub. co. 75 cts.

Advocates holding rather than owning the soil.

Bryan, E. A. The mark in Europe and America; a review of the discussion on early land tenure. Boston: Ginn. 1893. $1.00.

A history of the theory.

Cathreen, Victor. Champions of agrarian socialism; a refutation of Emile de Laveleye and Henry George. Buffalo: Paul. 1889. 50 cts.; 25 cts., paper.

Cheney, E. P. Recent tendencies in the reform of land tenure. Phil.: Am. academy. 15 cts.

Shows the influence of the law forbidding entail of property; the movement toward the individualistic conception of land; finally, since 1870, the growing tendency toward communistic control.

Cox, Harold. Land nationalization. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

An historical review of land tenure, taxes and rent; advocates an extension of state supervision.

Dawson, W. H. The unearned increment; or, Reaping without sowing. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Urges the diversion of the unearned increment into public channels.

Epps, William. Land systems of Australia. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Land ownership in Australia is interesting on account of the application of reforms.

Fustel de Coulanges. The origin of property in land, with an introductory chapter on the English manor by W. J. Ashley. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Refutes the claims of an historical foundation for communism in land.

Gomme, G. L. Village community, with special reference to the origin and form of its survival in Britain. N. Y.: Scribner. (Contemporary sc. ser.) $1.25.

Kinnear, J. B. The principles of property in land. London: Smith, Elder. 1880. 5s.

Principles of property in land and laws governing proprietorship; opposes all radical propositions for reform.

Land nationalization league. Publications. London: Office of society.

Wallace, Land nationalization, 1s., 2s., 6d.; Ogilvie, Colonists' plea for land nationalization, 3d.; Wicksteed, Our mother earth, 3d.; (same) Land for the people, 6d.; Ogilvie, Land nationalization, 1d.; Hyder, Curse of landlordism and how to remove it, 2d.; Fluerscheim, Rent, interest and wages; or, The real bearings of the land question, 1s.; Walker, Land nationalization in relation to socialism, 1d.; Annual reports, 1d. A full list of tracts may be had by writing to the society.

Laveleye, Emile de. Primitive property. N. Y.: Macmillan. o.p.

Methods of land-owning in primitive times in Europe and Asia and still prevailing in Servia, parts of Holland, Switzerland, Russia and India; traces the historic development of property.

Lefevre, G. Shaw. Agrarian tenures; a survey of the laws and customs relating to the holding of land in England, Ireland, Scotland, and of reforms therein during recent years. London: Cassell. 1893. 5s.

Levy, J. H. (editor). Symposium on the land question. London: Unwin. 1890. o.p.

Articles by Auberon Herbert, Sidney Oliver, R. S. Moffatt, H. W. Levy, W. Donisthorpe, J. C. Spencer, M. Fluerscheim, Herbert Spencer, J. B. Laurence.

Maine, Sir H. J. S. Early history of institutions. N. Y.: Holt. 1880. $3.50.

Traces property in land to the period when bodies of men held together by the land they tilled, replaced the earliest cultivating groups of kinsmen.

——(same). Village communities in the east and west. N. Y.: Holt. 1880. $3.50.

Compares the development of Indian and Teutonic village communities; traces the process of feudalism and the early history of prices and rent.

Moody, W. G. Land and labor in the United States. N. Y.: Scribner. 1883. $1.00.

Advocates the restoration of the land to the people under homestead laws and the double taxation of unimproved land.

Ouvry, H. A. Stein and his reforms in Prussia with reference to the land question in England. London: Kirby. 1875. 2s. 6d.

Phillips, W. A. Land, labor and law; a search for the missing wealth of the working poor. N. Y.: Scribner. 1886. $2.50.

Would prohibit buying land except for purposes of cultivation by the holder; proposes a heavy tax on uncultivated land; reviews the conquest of land-holding.

Probyn, J. W. (editor). Systems of land tenure in various countries. N. Y.: Cassell. 1881. (Cobden club essays.) o. p.

Articles by M. Longfield, G. C. Broderick, G. W. Hoskyns, G. Campbell, T. E. Cliffe-Leslie, Dr. Faucher, R. B. D. Morier, E. de Laveleye, C. M. Fisher.

Ross, D. W. Early history of land holding among the Germans. Boston: Boston book co. 1883. $3.00.

Disputes the village community theory; contains a bibliography.

Sato, Shosuke. History of the land question in the United States. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins press. 1886. $1.00.

Seebohm, Frederic. English village community examined in its relation to the manorial and tribal systems and to the common or open field system of husbandry; an essay in economic history. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Longmans. 1883. $5.75.

Spence, Thomas. Nationalization of the land; edited by H. M. Hyndman. London: Allen. 1882. 1d.

A proposal to nationalize the land by compulsory and uncompensated expropriation of landlords made by the author in 1775.

Spencer, Herbert. Mr. Herbert Spencer on the land question; a correction of current misconceptions of his views, including a reprint in parallel columns of chapter 9 of "Social statics" and pertinent extracts from "Justice." N. Y.: Appleton. 25 cts.

Thackeray, S. W. Land and the community. N. Y.: Appleton. 1889. $1.00.

Reaches very much the same conclusions as Henry George in "Progress and poverty."

Walker, F. A. Land and its rent. Boston: Little. 1891. 75 cts.

Reviews the doctrines of Carey, Bastiat, Leroy-Beaulieu and George as to rent; and shows how economists have discriminated between land and other forms of property.

Wallace, A. R. Land nationalization; its necessity and its aims. N. Y.: Scribner. 1882. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A comparison of a system of landlord and tenant with that of occupying ownership.

Wicksteed, Charles. Land for the people; how to obtain it and how to manage it. Ed. 2. London: Sonnenschein. 1894. 6d.

Published also by the Land nationalization society.

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(1) SINGLE TAX.

American social science association. Single tax discussion in transactions, held at Saratoga, Sept. 5th, 1890. o. p.

Debate by S. B. Clark, W. T. Davidson, W. L. Garrison, J. B. Clark, E. B. Andrews, E. R. A. Seligman, L. F. Post, Edward Atkinson, Henry George, W. T. Harris, J. R. Carrett.

Bengough, John. The up-to-date primer; a first book of lessons for little political economists in words of one syllable, with pictures. N. Y.: Funk & Wagnalls. 25 cts.

English land restoration league. Publications. London: Office of the society.

Annual reports, 1885-date; Red van reports 1893-97. Sullivan, Queer side of landlordism, 1d.; Percy, Mine rents and mineral royalties, 1d.; Moulton, Taxation of ground values, 1d.; Landlord and tenant, 1d.; Davidson, Land for the landless, 1d.; Spicer, Social and labour problems in England, 1d, also Land and its relation to national prosperity, 1d.; Briggs, Poverty, taxation and the remedy, 6d.; Financial reform almanack, 1896, 1d.; Evans, Our old nobility, 1s.; The story of my dictatorship, 2s.; 1s., paper; Thackeray, Land and the community, 3s. 6d.; Mr. Herbert Spencer and the Land restoration league, 1d.; Mr. Spencer on the land question, 1s.; Humphrey's orchard, the story of an English eviction. Specimen set of leaflets supplied free on receipt of stamp.

George, Henry. The land question; what it involves and how alone it can be settled. N. Y.: Doubleday. 1898. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

Former title "The Irish land question." Contains also his "Property and land" and "Condition of labor."

——(same.) A perplexed philosopher; reply to Herbert Spencer. N. Y.: Doubleday. 1898. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

——(same). Progress and poverty; an inquiry into the causes of industrial depressions and of increase of want with increase of wealth. N. Y.: Doubleday. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

In this work the author gives his complete exposition of the single tax doctrine and practically the first and most important exposition of the taxation of ground values and the absorption by society of the unearned increment.

——(same). Protection or free trade; an examination of the tariff question with special regard to the interests of labor. N. Y.: Doubleday. 1898. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

——(same). Social problems. N. Y.: Doubleday. 1898. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

A less scientific but more simple statement of the practical application of the author's theories than is found in his "Progress and Poverty."

Illinois. Bureau of labor statistics. Taxation; 8th Biennial report. Ed. 2. Springfield.

The committee recommended taxation of "site value" and monopoly franchises.

Seligman, E. R. A. Essays in taxation. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $3.00.

Chapter III. devoted to criticism of single tax.

Shearman, T. G. Natural taxation. N. Y.: Doubleday. 1898. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

The author advocates single tax as the best means of raising national revenue.

Shriver, E. J. Want and wealth; a discussion of some economic dangers of the day. N. Y.: Putnam, 1890. (Quest. of the day ser.) 25 cts., paper.

Twitchell, E. S. Economic principles; or, How wealth is produced and how it is distributed. Woolaston (Mass.). (Address author.) 15 cts.

A brief epitome of "Progress and poverty" and an application of its principles.

Winn, Henry. Property in land; an essay on the new crusade. N. Y.: Putnam. 1888. (Quest. of the day ser.) 25 cts., paper.

An adverse criticism of Henry George.

ANARCHISM.

(See also Socialism, Individualism, Communistic Experiments.)

Alexandre, Arsine. The thirty-six trades of the state; tr. from the French by B. R. Tucker. N. Y.: Tucker. 1897. 3 cts.

Represents the state as a jack at all trades and good at none.

Andrews, S. P. The science of society. Boston: Holmes. 1888. $1.00; 50 cts., paper.

The true constitution of government in the sovereignty of the individual as the final development of protestantism, democracy, socialism.

Bakounine, Michael. God and the state; tr. from the French by B. R. Tucker. Boston: Tucker. 1883. 15 cts.

"Shows church and state, religion and government, to be two phases of one idea: authoritarianism."

Burke, Edmund. A vindication of natural society. N. Y.: Tucker. 10 cts.

Demonstrates the inherent evils of all government.

Clay, J. A. A voice from the prison; or, Truths for the multitude. Boston: Bela Marsh; 1856. o. p.

An early anarchistic work, written in jail at Augusta, Me.

Dana, C. A. Proudhon and his "Bank of the people." N. Y.: Tucker. 25 cts.; 10 cts., paper.

Exposition and defense of Proudhon's financial views, showing how interest can be abolished.

Dubois, Felix. Anarchist peril; tr. from the French. Scribner. 1894. $1.75.

An account of revolutionary anarchism.

Egländer, S. The abolition of the state. London: Paul. 1873. 3s. 6d. o. p.

Fowler, C. T. Co-operation; its laws and principles. N. Y.: Tucker. 6 cts.

Holds that liberty and equity are the only conditions of true co-operation; an attempt to expose the violations of those conditions by rent, interest, profits and majority rule.

——(same). Co-operative homes. N. Y.: Tucker. 6 cts.

Undertakes to show how the kitchen may be abolished and the independence of women secured by severing the state from the home.

——(same). Corporations. N. Y.: Tucker. 6 cts.

Undertakes to show how the monopoly of railroads, telegraphs, etc., may be abolished without state intervention.

——(same). Land tenure. N. Y.: Tucker. 6 cts.

On the governmental basis of land monopoly; the futility of governmental remedies and a peaceful way of starving out the landlords.

——(same). Re-organization of business. N. Y.: Tucker. 6 cts.

Co-operation in store, bank and factory.

Godwin, William. Political justice; a reprint from the essay on Property, edited by H. S. Salt. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The author's objections to government or force in any form are here carried to the extreme conclusions of the anarchist; the author has been called the first philosophical anarchist.

Greene, W. B. Socialistic, communistic, mutualistic and financial fragments. Boston: Lee. $1.25.

Herbert, Auberon. Politician in sight of haven; being a protest against government of man by man. N. Y.: Tucker. 10 cts.

——(same). The right and wrong of compulsion by the state. London: Williams. 1885. 1s. 6d.

A statement of the moral principles of the Individual liberty party and the political measures founded upon them.

Heywood, E. H. Yours and mine. Princeton (Mass.). o. p.

To show the true basis of property and the causes of its inequitable distribution.

Ingalls, J. K. Social wealth; the sole factors and exact ratios in its acquirement and apportionment. N. Y.: Truth Seeker. 1885. $1.00. o. p.

——(same). Work and wealth. N. Y.: Tucker. 1881 10 cts.

Lum, D. D. A concise history of the great trial of the Chicago anarchists; condensed from the official records. Chicago: Socialistic pub. co. 1886. o. p.

——(same). Economics of anarchy; a study of the industrial type. Chicago: G. A. Schilling. 20 cts.

Mackay, J. H. The anarchist's picture of civilization at the end of the 19th century. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1893. 50 cts.

————(same). N. Y.: Tucker. 25 cts.

A narrative of social evils and conditions in London and Chicago from the standpoint of an anarchist.

Olerich, Henry. A cityless and countryless world; an outline of practical, co-operative individualism. Holstein (Iowa). 1893. (Address author.)

Parsons, A. R. Anarchism; its philosophy and scientific basis. Chicago: Mrs. A. R. Parsons. 1889. 50 cts.

The greater part of the book is devoted to extracts from the speeches of the eight anarchists condemned in Chicago in 1887.

Plechanoff, George. Anarchism and socialism; tr. by E. M. Aveling. London: Twentieth cent. press. 1895. 6d.

Shows the opposition in anarchist and socialist theories.

Proudhon, P. J. A system of economical contradictions; or, Philosophy of misery; tr. by B. R. Tucker. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1888. $2.00.

"Holds that economic progress is achieved by the appearance of a succession of economic forces, each of which counteracts the evils developed by its predecessor, and then, by developing evils of its own, necessitates its successor; the process continues until a final force corrective of the whole establishes a stable economic condition."

——(same). What is property? or, An enquiry into the principles and rights of government; tr. by B. R. Tucker. N. Y.: Humboldt. $2.00; $1.20, paper.

"Distinguishes between private possession and the legal privileges that constitute property, the latter being characterized as nothing."

Shaw, G. B. Impossibilities of anarchism. London: Fabian society. (Tract.) 5 cts.

Spooner, Lysander. Free political institutions; their nature, essence and maintenance; an abridgement and re-arrangement by Victor Yarrows of "Trial by jury." N. Y.: Tucker. 1870. 25 cts.

——(same). Natural law; or, The service of justice. N. Y.: Tucker. 10 cts.

Holds that all legislation whatsoever is an absurdity, a usurpation and a crime.

——(same). No treason. N. Y.: Tucker. 1870.

A series of publications bearing this title and varying in price.

Tandy, F. D. Voluntary socialism. Denver (Col.). 1896. $1.00; 50 cts., paper. (Address author.)

A brief outline of philosophical anarchy.

Thoreau, H. D. [Civil disobedience in] Anti-slavery and reform papers. London: Sonnenschein. 1890. 2s. 6d.

Tucker, B. R. Instead of a book; by a man too busy to write one; a fragmentary exposition of philosophical anarchism. N. Y.: Tucker. 1893. $1.00.

A selected and classified collection of the author's writings from his periodical "Liberty."

——(same). State socialism and anarchy; how far they agree and how they differ. London: Reeves. 1896. 1d.

Van Ornum, W. H. Why government at all? Chicago: Kerr. 1892. $1.50. 50 cts., paper.

Proposes to abolish government through the election of legislators who will vote against the passage of every bill brought before them until all laws are annulled.

Warren, Josiah. Practical details of equitable commerce. N. Y.: 1852. o. p.

History of Warren's time store in Cincinnati in 1828.

——(same). True civilization; a subject of vital and serious interest to all people, but most immediately to the men and women of labor and sorrow. Boston: Tucker. o. p.

Maintains as a political doctrine the sovereignty of the individual; as an economic doctrine, cost the limit of price.

Zenker, E. V. Anarchism; a critisism and history of the anarchist theory. N. Y.: Scribner. 1898. $3.00.

The author, although claiming disbelief in the anarchist theories, gives a sympathetic criticism of early and modern anarchism, and shows the relation of anarchism to science and politics.

Yarrows, Victor. Anarchism; its aims and methods. N. Y.: Tucker. 1887. 5 cts.

(1) COMMUNISTIC ANARCHY.

Anarchist communist alliance. Manifesto. London: Reeves. 1895. ½d.

Holmes, William. Historical, philosophical and economical basis of anarchy. Columbus Junction (Iowa). 1896. 5 cts. (Address author.)

James, C. L. Anarchy; a tract for the times. Eau Claire (Wis). 1886. (Address author).

Kropotkin, Peter. Anarchist communism; its basis and principles. London: Reeves. 1891. 1d.

——(same). Anarchism; its philosophy and ideal. San Francisco: Free society. 5 cts.

——(same). Anarchist's morality. London: Reeves. 1d.

The author's doctrine is that a self-protecting sense creates a race solidarity which becomes the foundation of moral action.

——(same). Commune of Paris. London: Reeves. 1d.

Why the Commune failed and what it has taught.

——(same). Place of anarchism in socialistic revolution. London: Reeves. 1 d.

Communistic anarchy is here fully explained; shows where it takes from socialism the principles of association and from anarchy, those of liberty.

——(same). The wage system. San Francisco. Free Society. 5 cts.

Condemns the wage system under the present or any other industrial order. Would substitute the practice of giving "to each according to his needs."

——(same.) War; Law and authority; Expropriation. London: Reeves. 4d.

Malitesta, Enrico. Anarchy. London: Reeves. 1d.

The theory of communistic anarchy.

——(same). A talk on anarchist communism between two workers. London: Reeves. 1d.

Recluse, Elisee. An anarchist on anarchy. London: Reeves. 1d.

——(same). Evolution and revolution. London: Reeves. 1d.

An exposition of evolutionary forces at work which will eventually bring about the industrial revolution.

Schaack, M. J. M. Anarchy and anarchists. Chicago: Schulte. 1889. $2.50.

An account of "The Red Terror" and the social revolution in America and Europe.

INDIVIDUALISM AND ADVERSE CRITICISMS OF SOCIALISM.

See also Anarchy; Socialism; Extension of state action.

Böhm-Bawerk, E. von. Karl Marx and the close of his system; a criticism; tr. by A. M. MacDonald. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1898. $1.60.

Principally a criticism of his theory of value.

Brooks, George. Industry and property. London: Low. 1895. 3s. 6d.

A denunciation of all socialistic tendencies and labor legislation in particular, written in defence of capitalists for their protection and in their interests.

Donisthorpe, Wordsworth. Individualism; a system of politics. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1894. $2.50.

Severe criticisms of socialism and socialistic tendencies.

——(same). Law in a free state. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $2.00.

Flint, Robert. Socialism. Philadelphia: Lippincott. 1896. $3.25.

A lengthy condemnation.

Gilman, N. P. Socialism and the American spirit. Boston: Houghton. 1893. $1.50.

Claims that socialism is opposed to the "American spirit."

Guyot, Yves. Principles of social economy. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

Opposed to the extension of state power in any direction.

——(same). Tyranny of socialism; ed. by J. H. Levy. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Hadley, A. T. Economics; an account of the relation between private property and public welfare. N. Y.: Putnam. 1896. $2.50.

See especially chapters VI., IX., XII., XIII.

Hake, A. E. Free trade in capital; or, Free competition in the supply of labor and its bearings on social questions of the day. N. Y.: Scribner. 1890. $6.00.

——(same), and Wesslau, O. E. Coming individualism. London: Constable. 14s.

A criticism of legislation in force or proposed which interferes with the individualistic theories.

Hill, William. Socialism and sense. London: Scott. 1895. 1s.

A criticism of socialism and the proposition of "radicals" for reform.

Humboldt, Wilhelm von. Sphere and duties of government; tr. from the German. London: Macmillan.

Limits the function of the state to the securing of personal liberty.

Kaufmann, Moritz. Socialism in modern thought. N. Y.: Scribner. 1895. (Soc. quest. of to-day.) $1.00.

Considers that the trend of thought is in opposition to socialism.

——(same). Socialism; its nature, its dangers and its remedies considered. London: Kegan Paul. 2s.

Founded on Schäffle's Kapitalismus und Sozialismus.

Lecky, W. E. H. Democracy and liberty. N. Y.: Longmans. 1896. 2v. $5.00.

Besides the special chapter devoted to an adverse criticism of socialism, criticisms of socialistic tendences are found throughout the work.

Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul. Modern state in relation to society and the individual. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A review and a criticism of the socialistic changes in the conception of the state and its functions.

——(same). Papacy, socialism and democracy; with the papal encyclical on the condition of labor; tr. from the French. London: Chapman. 1892. 7s. 6d.

Liberty and property defense league. Publications. London: Office of the society.

The following are 1d. each: Nationalization of land; Drink; Economics vs. socialism; Municipal socialism; Duties of the state; Socialism in England; Modern municipal socialism; Socialist spectre; Trade unionism and free labor; The pretensions of socialism; State control of labor; Socialism and social discord; Shorter catechism of the land question; On liberty and poverty; Property and land.

Donisthorpe, Labor capitalization, 6d.; O'Brien, Socialism tested by facts, 1s.; Bramwell, State monopoly or private enterprise, 4d.

MacKay, Thomas (editor). A plea for liberty; and argument against socialism and socialistic legislation. N. Y.: Appleton. 1891. $2.25.

Articles by Spencer, Donisthorpe and others in opposition to socialistic legislation.

——(same). A policy of free exchange; essays by various writers on the economical and social aspects of free exchange, etc. N. Y.: Appleton. 1894. $4.00.

A collection of nine essays compiled with the same object in view as contained in his "A plea for liberty."

Mallock, W. H. Aristocracy and evolution; a study of the rights, the origin and the social functions of the wealthier classes. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1898. $3.00.

——(same). Labor and the popular welfare. N. Y.: Macmillan. 90 cts.

The author, out of sympathy with the labor movement, constitutes himself the capitalist's champion.

Means, D. G. Industrial freedom. N. Y.: Appleton. 1897. $1.50.

The author maintains the superiority of large private corporations and opposes industrial reforms; claims that socialist propositions would defeat themselves.

Naquet, Alfred. Collectivism and the socialism of the liberal school; tr. from the French. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Rae, John. Contemporary socialism. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. $2.50.

A review, examination and adverse criticism of Lassalle, Marx, Socialists of the chair, Christian socialists, Nihilists, and Henry George.

Richter, Eugene. Pictures of the socialistic future. Ed. 2. London: Sonnenschein. 3s. 6d.; 1s. paper.

The disillusion of the socialists in the realization of their plans.

Sanders, G. A. Reality; or, Law and order versus anarchy and socialism; a reply to Edward Bellamy. London: Low. 10s. 6d.

Schäffle, A. E. F. Impossibility of social democracy. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

After stating the impossibility of socialism the author outlines his "positive social policy," which recognizes the state as a regulating force.

————(same). Quintessence of socialism. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

An examination and adverse criticism of Marx's Capital.

——(same). Theory and policy of labor protection. N. Y.: Scribner 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Insists as in his "Impossibility, etc." on the difference between a socialistic policy and a positive social policy.

Scotsburn. What is socialism? N. Y.: Scribner. 1898. $3.00.

Aims to be a criticism but turns into a denunciation.

Smith, Bruce. Liberty and liberalism; a protest against the growing tendency toward undue interference by the state with individual liberty, private enterprise and the rights of property. N. Y.: Longmans. 1887. $1.75.

Smith, H. L. Economic aspect of state socialism. London: Simpkin. 3s. 6d.

Soderini, Edward. Socialism and catholicism; tr. from the Italian. N. Y.: Longmans. 1896. $2.00.

An attack, rather than a criticism, on socialism.

Spencer, Herbert. [Man versus the state, in] Social statics. N. Y.: Appleton. $2.00.

Insists that liberty of the individual decreases in proportion to state activity.

——(same). Coming slavery; the sins of legislators; the great political superstition. N. Y.: Humboldt. 15 cts.

SOCIALISM.

See also Anarchy; Individualism; Land Question; Monopolies.

Adams, F. U. President John Smith. Chicago: Kerr. 10 cts.

After giving an account of the political corruption and industrial condition in the U. S., the author pictures the result of the presidential campaign and the election of a socialist president in 1900.

Aveling, Edward (editor). Students' Marx; introduction to the study of Marx "Capital." N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A synoptical analysis of the first volume on production.

Bax, E. B. Ethics of socialism. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The new ethic; Revolution of the 19th cent.; Criminal law under socialism.

——(same). Religion of socialism. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A collection of essays, the chief aim of which, the author states, is to enforce the truth that evolution of human progress is from socialism to socialism.

Bellamy, Edward. Looking backward, 2000-1887. Boston: Houghton. 1898. $1.00; 50 cts., paper.

A picture of the socialist state in the year 2000 and a retrospective view of the industrial conditions of the 19th century.

——(same). Equality. N. Y.: Appleton. $1.25.

A sequel to "Looking backward" and a better treatment of the subject.

Bureau of nationalist literature. Publications. Ruskin. 15 cts. for the complete set.

Declaration of principles and immediate objects of the Nationalists; Bellamy, Plutocracy or nationalism, which? Bellamy, Principles and purposes of nationalism; Bellamy, Programme of the Nationalists; Parsons, The philosophy of mutualism; Legate, Government ownership of the telegraph and telephone; Parsons, The public ownership of monopolies; Dana, Economics of the pulpit; Government or banks, which should control the people's money? How to employ the unemployed.

Bernstein, Edward. Ferdinand Lassalle as a social reformer; tr. by E. M. Aveling. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A severe criticism of Lassalle and his theories by a socialist; the German edition bears the title, "Ferdinand Lassalle, his significance in the history of social democracy."

Blatchford, Robert. Merrie England. N. Y.: Humboldt. 10 cts.

The author's purpose in Merrie England is to reduce socialism to the comprehension of practical "hard headed John Smith;" the result is a popular and entertaining interpretation.

Bliss, W. D. P. Hand-book of socialism; a statement of socialism in its various aspects and a history of socialism in all countries; with statistics, biographical notes on all socalists, bibliography, calendar, chronological table and chart. N. Y.: Scribner. 1895. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

Clarion pamphlets. London: Clarion newspaper co. 1½d. each.

Blatchford, Pope's socialism; (same) The living wage and the law of supply and demand; (same) Three open letters to a bishop; (same) Some tory socialisms; (same) Clarion ballads; (same) Trade union federation; Thompson, That blessed word liberty; (same) Hail referendum; Guesde, Collectivism; Mann, Programme of the I. L. P. and the unemployed; (same) Socialists' view of religion and the churches; Jameson, Land lessons for town folk; Macmillan, Child labour; Tillett, Trade unionism and socialism.

Dawson, W. H. Bismarck and state socialism; an exposition of the social and economic legislation of Germany since 1870. N. Y.: Scribner. 1890. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A continuation of his "German socialism and Ferdinand Lassalle."

——(same). German socialism and Ferdinand Lassalle; a biographical history of German socialistic movements during this century. N. Y.: Scribner. 1888. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Ely, R. T. French and German socialism in modern times. N. Y.: Harper. 1883. 75 cts.; 25 cts., paper.

——(same.) Socialism and social reform. N. Y.: Crowell. 1894. $1.50.

Nature, strength and weakness of socialism, with suggestions for practical socialistic reform; includes a bibliography.

Engels, Friedrich. Condition of the working classes in England in 1844; tr. by Florence Kelly. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

——(same.) Socialism; utopian and scientific. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Ranks with the "Communist's Manifesto" in mastery of exposition and conciseness of statement.

Fabian essays. See G. B. Shaw, editor.

Fabian society. Tracts. London. Office of society. 1d. each. (Unless otherwise stated).

The tracts "on general socialism in its various aspects" are: Woolman, A word of remembrance and caution to the rich; Clifford, Socialism and the teaching of Christ; Headlam, Christian socialism; Webb, Labour in the longest reign; (same), Difficulties of individualism; (same), Socialism true and false; (same), English progress towards social democracy; Ball, Moral aspects of socialism; Shaw, Impossibilities of anarchism, 2d.; (same), the Fabian society; Capital and land; Facts for socialists; Report on the Fabian policy. As well as a large number of leaflets.

Fairman, Frank. Principles of socialism made plain. London: Reeves. 1885. 2s. 6d.; 1s. paper.

Aims to define and prove the efficacy of socialism and expose the evils of other reforms.

Gonner, E. C. K. The socialist state; its nature, aims and conditions. London: Scott. 1895. 2s. 6d.

Stops short of socialism and advocates a socialist policy.

Grahame, William. Socialism new and old. N. Y.: Appleton. 1893. (Inter. sc. ser.) $1.75.

A brief historical resumé of old socialism and an examination of socialistic movements of which the author approves.

Grönlund, Laurence. Co-operative commonwealth. Boston: Lee. 1886. $1.00. 50 cts. paper.

——(same.) New economy; a peaceable solution of the social problem. Chicago: Stone. 1898. $1.25.

Answers Gilman's "Socialism and the American spirit"; defends socialism against the attack that it destroys individuality; the author urges specific socialistic reform here and now.

——(same.) Our destiny; the influence of nationalism on morals and religion. Boston: Lee. $1.00. 50 cts. paper.

Hyndman, H. M. Economics of socialism; being a series of seven lectures on political economy. London: Twentieth cent. press. 3d.

The author is one of the principal leaders of the Social democratic federation of England.

——(same.) Historical basis of socialism in England. London: Paul. o.p.

——(same.) Socialism and slavery. London: Reeves. 1d.

Independent labour party. Annual reports 1893-98. London: Office of the party. ½d. each.

Joynes, J. L. Socialist catechism. London: Twentieth cent. press. 1d.

A socialist's questions and answers on the division of toil, surplus value, machinery, profits, distribution of wealth, etc.

Keeble, T. E. Industrial day dreams; studies in industrial ethics and economics. London: Stock. 5s.

German, English and French socialism; Robert Owen; Charles Kingsley; chapters on the living wage, modern industrial system, etc.

Kirkup, Thomas. History of socialism. N. Y.: Macmillan. $2.00.

——(same.) Inquiry into socialism. N. Y.: Longmans. 1887. o. p.

The aim is to bring out what is fundamental in socialism both as contrasted with the prevailing social system and with theories for which it is mistaken.

Lafargue, Paul. Evolution of property from savagery to civilization. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Treats of the various forms of property anterior to capital and traces back communistic principles to the earliest time.

Lassalle, Ferdinand. Workingman's programme. London: Twentieth cent. press. 1884. 6d.

A sketch of the industrial life before and after the French revolution; of the different social classes which have succeeded and been transplanted.

Laveleye, Emile de. Socialism of to-day; tr. from the French with some account of socialism in England. N. Y.: Scribner. 1885. $2.40.

Progress of socialism, Socialism in Germany, the "International" and the "Socialist of the chair."

Liverpool Fabian society. Tracts. Liverpool. Office of the society.

Wealthy and poor, 6d.; Strike and legislate, 6d.; Lodge, Competition versus co-operation, 3d.; Rights of way, common lands and roadside wastes, 3d.; Thorogood, Modern wealth, 1d.; Women voters and municipal elections; Rates and rate payers.

Marx, Karl. Capital; a critical analysis of capitalistic production; tr. from the third German edition by Samuel Moore and Edward Aveling. N. Y.: Humboldt. $1.75. $1.20 paper.

Although many socialists take exception to some of the economic doctrines of the author, they are still adhered to in their entirety by a large number of socialists.

——(same.) Wage, labor and capital. London: Twentieth cent. press. 1892. 1d.

Points out the slavish dependence of labor upon capital—of the owner of nothing upon the owner of the instruments of production.

——(same.) & Engels, Friedrich. Manifesto of the communist party, tr. and annotated by Engels. N. Y.: Labor news co. 10 cts.

This was published as the platform of the Communist league in 1848; here may be found the principles which govern the Social democrats of Germany and England and the Socialist labor party of America.

Mill, J. S. Socialism. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1891. 75 cts.

A collection of his writings: Socialism, Democracy, and The enfranchisement of women.

Millin, G. F. (anon.) The social horizon. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A general review of the labor question and a socialistic programme advocated.

Morris, William. Art and socialism. London: Reeves. 1884. 3d.

——(same.) Monopoly; or, How labour is robbed, significant illustrations of the usual methods. N. Y.: Commonwealth co. 5 cts.

——(same.) A selection from his writings together with a sketch of the man; edited by F. W. Lee. N. Y.: Humboldt. 75 cts. 25 cts. paper.

Contains his Dream of John Ball; A king's lesson; Signs of change; How the change came; Chants for socialists.

——(same.) True and false society. London: Reeves. 1885. 1d.

——(same.) & Bax, E. B. Socialism; its growth and outcome. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Traces the development of socialism through history from the beginning of civilization down to the doctrines now held by modern socialists.

——(same.) & Hyndman, H. M. Summary of the principles of socialism. London: Twentieth cent. press. 1892. 4d.

Pearson, Karl. Moral basis of socialism. London: Reeves. 1887. 1d.

——(same.) Socialism in theory and practice. London: Reeves. 1887.

Amplifies the statements "Society must be organized on the basis of labour," and "All forms of labour are equally honourable," and insists on the necessity of evolutionary advance and the impracticability of revolution.

Richardson, John. How can it be done; or, Constructive socialism. London: Twentieth cent. press. 2s. 6d.

A worked out scheme for the gradual absorption of capital and monopoly and the realization of socialism.

Russell, Bertrand. German social democracy; six lectures, with an appendix on social democracy and the woman question, by Alys Russell. N. Y.: Longmans. 1896. $1.00.

Schäffle, A. E. F. Quintessence of socialism. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

————————(same). N Y.: Humboldt. 15 cts.

Although the author is an opponent of socialism, the book is used by socialists in propaganda work and considered a fair analysis of Marx's "Capital."

Shaw, G. B. (editor.) Essays in socialism. N. Y.: Humboldt. 75 cts. 25 cts. paper.

————————(same.) With an essay on the Fabian society and its work, by William Clark. Boston: Brown. 75 cts.

These Fabian essays may be considered the English, in contradistinction to the Marxian interpretation of socialism, and the most important contribution to this interpretation. The writers are: G. B. Shaw, Sidney Webb, William Clark, Sidney Oliver, Graham Wallas, Annie Besant and Hubert Bland.

Social democratic federation. Annual reports. 1888-98. London: Twentieth cent. press. 1d. each.

The Twentieth century press issues reprints of standard socialist works for the Social democratic federation.

Socialist labor party. Publications. N. Y.: Labor news co.

Report of convention, 1896; 10 cents; Engels, The development of socialism from Utopia to science, 10 cts.; Grönlund, Socialism vs. tax reform, 10 cts.; Kautzky, The proletariat, 5 cts.; (Same) The capitalist class, 5 cts.; (Same) The class struggle, 5 cts.; (Same) The co-operative commonwealth, 5 cts.; Lafargue, Religion of capital, 5 cts.; De Leon, What means this strike? 5 cts.; McClure, Socialism, 10 cts.; Hall, Place of individualism in the socialist system, 5 cts.; Socialism and anarchism, 5 cts.; Altgeld, Reasons for pardoning Fielden, Neebe and Schwab.

Sombart, Werner. Socialism and the social movement in the nineteenth century; with a chronicle of the social movement, 1750-1896; tr. by A. P. Atterbury. N. Y.: Putnam. 1898. $1.25.

Sotheran, Charles. Greeley and other pioneers of American socialism. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1892. 75 cts. 25 cts. paper.

Sprague, F. M. Socialism from genesis to revelation. Boston: Lee. 1892. $1.00.

The author undertakes to show that the genesis of socialism is economic, social, moral, political and religious; treats of the nature of the socialistic state, and the inadequacy of other remedies.

Vail, C. H. Modern socialism. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1897. 25 cts.

The meaning, origin, evolution, advantages; the question of interest, competition and moral strength; its relation to modern problems, misconceptions, etc.

Veblen, T. B. Neglected points in the theory of socialism. Phila. Am. academy. 25 cts.

A criticism of Spencer's essay "From freedom to bondage."

Webb, Sidney. Socialism in England. N. Y.: Scribner. 1890. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

————————(same). N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

Describes the various socialist organizations with an account of their work and their strength.

Wilde, Oscar. Soul of man under socialism. N. Y.: Humboldt. 15 cts.

Includes also his "Socialist ideal and art"; "The coming solidarity," by W. C. Owen.

Wrixon, Sir Henry. Socialism; being notes on a political tour. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1896. $3.00.

Devoted largely to interviews with socialists and investigations in socialism in Australia, the Pacific Islands, Canada, England and the United States. The author is not in sympathy with socialism.

Zacher, (Dr.) The Red international; tr. from the German. London: Sonnenschein. 1885. 1s.

A review of the socialist movement in Europe and America in 1884.

UTOPIAS.

Bacon, Francis. New Atlantis. London: Ward. 1885. 1s.

Bellamy, Edward. Looking backward, 2000-1887. Boston: Houghton. 1890. $1.50. 50 cts. paper.

A picture of a socialist state in 2000 and retrospective view of the industrial life of the 19th century.

——(same.) Equality. N. Y.: Appleton.

A sequel to "Looking backward"; a more thorough treatment.

Harrington, J. Oceana; edited by Henry Morley. London: Routledge. 1s.

A political Utopia, written in 1656.

Hayes, F. W. The great revolution of 1905; or, The story of the Phalanx. London: Forder. 1894. 3s. 6d.

A description of the propaganda work of an imaginary society, the Phalanx, and what was accomplished through it for collectivism.

Hertzka, Theodor. Freeland; a social anticipation; tr. from the German. London: Reeves. 2s.; 1s. paper.

A picture of a society in which self-governing associations are formed for the purpose of production, each individual receiving a share of the profits according to his contribution.

——(same.) Visit to Freeland; or, The new paradise regained. London: Reeves. 2s.; 1s. paper.

A continuation of his "Freeland."

Kaufmann, Moritz. Utopias; or, Schemes of social improvement. London: Kegan Paul. 1879. 5s.

More, Sir Thomas. Utopia; edited by Maurice Adams. London: Scott. 1s. 6d.

Morley, Henry (editor). Ideal commonwealths. N. Y.: Humboldt. 40 cts.

Contents: Plutarch, Lycurgus; More, Utopia; Bacon, New Atlantis; Campanella, City of the Sun; Hall, Mundus alter et idem.

Morris, William. News from nowhere. N. Y.: Longmans. 60 cts.

The manner of life in a communistic community in the 21st century; full of the author's artistic ideas.

Petzler, J. Life in Utopia; being a faithful and accurate description of the institutions that regulate labour, art, science, etc., in this delightful region of human imagination. London: Authors' co-operative assoc. 1890.

Plato. Republic; tr. by B. Jowett. London. Clarendon press. 12s. 6d.

COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES.

See also Co-operation, Anarchy, Socialism.

Codman, J. T. Brook farm; historical and personal memories. Boston. (Address author.) $1.00.

Craig, E. T. The Irish labour question in the history of Ralahine and co-operative farming. Manchester. Co-operative union. 9d.

Hinds, W. A. American communities; brief sketches of Economy, Zoar, Bethel, Aurora, Amana, Icaria, Shakers, Oneida, Wallingford, Brotherhood of the new life. Oneida, (N. Y.) American socialist. 1878. o. p.

Mikkelsen, M. A. Bishop Hill colony; a religious communistic settlement in Henry county, Ill. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins press. 1892. 50 cts.

Nordhoff, Charles. Communistic societies in the United States. N. Y.: Harper. 1875. $4.00.

Noyes, J. H. History of American socialism. Phila.: Lippincott. 1870. $3.00.

Communistic experiments in the United States and their results.

Shaw, Albert. Icaria; a chapter in the history of communism. N. Y.: Putnam. 1884. $1.00.

A detailed account of the communist society which established itself in Iowa under the leadership of Etienne Cabet.

"HOW THE OTHER HALF LIVES," INCLUDING THE SWEATING SYSTEM AND HYGIENE OF OCCUPATIONS.

See also Industrial history; Women wage earners; Labor laws.

Adams, Maurice. Sweating system. London: Reeves. 1896. (Humanitarian league pub.) 2d.

An account of the system in England, with suggestions for reform.

Arlidge, J. T. Hygiene, diseases and mortality of occupations. London: Rivington. 1892. 2s.

Conditions of labor are considered generally and by trades, with the conclusion that many trades are distinctly injurious to bodily soundness.

Banks, L. A. White slaves; or, The oppression of the worthy poor. Boston: Lee. 1892. $1.50.

A description of the poor of Boston; illustrations taken from the sweat shops of Boston.

Bogart, E. L. Housing of the working people in Yonkers. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1898. (Am. eco. assoc.) 50 cts.

Booth, Charles, (editor). Life and labour of the people of London. Macmillan. 9 v. $3.00 each.

v. 1, East, Central and South London; v. 2, Streets and population classified; v. 3, Blocks of buildings, schools and immigration; v. 4, Trades of East London; v. 5-8, Population classified by trades; v. 9, Comparison of the 89 trades considered in the other volumes; an abstract of the whole; irregularity of employment; trade unions; hours of labour; wages; irregularity of earnings; industrial remedies.

Campbell, Helen. Prisoners of poverty; women wage-earners, their trades and their lives. Boston: Roberts. $1.00. 50 cts. paper.

The sketches are taken from life in New York.

——(same). Prisoners of poverty abroad. Boston: Roberts. 1889. $1.00.

Chicago trade and labor assembly. New slavery; investigation into the sweating system as applied to the manufacturing of wearing apparel. Chicago: Rights of labor office 1891.

Sweating trade in Chicago.

Fabian society. Sweating; its causes and remedy. London. Office of society. (Tract.) 1d.

Remedy: Public employment, anti-sweating clauses in public contracts, union label, factory and public health acts.

Flower, B. O. Civilization's inferno; studies in the social cellar. Boston. Arena. 1893. o. p.

The conditions of the slums and suggestions for alleviation.

Great Britain. Home office. Reports on dangerous trades. 1896-97. London: King.

1st report, 4d.; 2d report, 2d.; 3d report, 6d.

Great Britain. House of Commons. Report on immigration and emigration of foreigners. 1889. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 1s 2½ d.

Great Britain. House of Lords. Final report of the lords committee on the sweating system. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 6½d.

Hobson, J. A. Problems of poverty; an inquiry into the industrial condition of the poor. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

The sweating system outlined in three of the chapters; causes and remedies stated.

Hull house maps and papers; a presentation of nationalities and wages in a congested district of Chicago, together with comments and essays on problems growing out of the social condition. N. Y.: Crowell. 1895. $2.50; with mounted maps, $3.50.

Illinois. Bureau of labor statistics. [Sweating system in Chicago, in] 7th Biennial report, 1892. Springfield.

Riis, J. A. Children of the poor. N. Y.: Scribner. $2.50.

——(same). How the other half lives; studies among the tenements of New York. N. Y.: Scribner. 1890. $2.50.

The author in this and his foregoing book has made his studies chiefly of character and customs of the poor. Incidentally (though in some chapters directly) will be found material relating to the conditions in which they work and live.

Rowe, Richard. How our working people live. London: Strahan.

Description by trades of the working people of England.

Schloss, D. F. Industrial remuneration. Ed. 3. N. Y.: Putnam. 1897. $2.50.

Three chapters devoted to "sub-contract."

Sherrard, Arthur. White slaves of England; being true pictures of social conditions in England in 1897. London. Bowden. 1s. 6d.; 1s. paper.

Taken from interviews with alkali workers, nail makers, tailors, slipper makers, white lead workers and chain makers.

Sherwell, Arthur. Life in West London; a study and a contrast. Ed. 2. London: Methuen. 1897. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) 2s. 6d.

The people of Soho; their social, industrial and moral life, with an appendix giving figures and tables relating to overcrowding and its effect on mortality.

Shorrocks, Peter How contagion and infection are spread through the sweating system in the tailoring trades. London: Heywood. 1887. o. p.

A report of a conference of trade unionists of South Lancashire, held in 1887.

Stead, W. T. If Christ came to Chicago. Chicago: Laird & Lee. 1894. 50 cts.

A picture of degradation in a 19th century city.

Tuckley, Henry. Masses and classes; a study of industrial conditions in England. Cincinnati: Cranston. 1893. 90 cts.

London and throughout England.

U. S. Commissioner of labor. Slums in great cities; 7th Special report. 1894. Washington.

The cities are Baltimore, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia.

U. S. House of Representatives. 52d Congress, 2d Session. Report on the sweating system 1892. Washington.

Investigation of sweating in the clothing trades as carried on in the cities of the United States.

Webb, Beatrice (Potter.) How best to do away with the sweating system. Manchester. Co-operative union. 1d.

A paper read at a congress of co-operative societies in 1892, in which the author claims legislation as the only remedy.

Wyckoff, W. A. The workers; an experiment in reality, in the East. N. Y.: Scribner. 1897. $1.25.

The experience of the author, who undertook as a worker the investigation of the workingman's life.

——(same.) The workers; an experiment in reality, in the West. N. Y.: Scribner. 1898. $1.25.

A continuation of "The workers in the East."

WAGES.*

See also Industrial history; Trade unions; Hours of labor; Women wage earners; Labor laws.

American economic assoc. (editor.) Adjustment of wages to efficiency; three papers on Gain-sharing, H. R. Towne; The premium plan, F. A. Halsey; A piece rate system, F. W. Taylor. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1896. 50 cts.

These three papers were read before the American society of mechanical engineers and reprinted in "Economic studies" as important contributions to the solution of the problem of regulating wages by a standard of efficiency.

Brassey, Thomas, Baron. On work and wages; edited by J. Patter. N. Y.: Longmans. 1894. $1.75.

A collection of papers and addresses, several of which deal with wages.

Clark, J. B. & Giddings, F. H. The modern distributive process; studies of competition and its limits, of the nature and amount of profits and of the determination of wages in the industrial society of to-day. Boston: Ginn. 1888. 75 cts.

Crook, J. W. German wage theories; a history of their development. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Columbia univ. studies.) $1.00.

Gould, E. R. L. Social condition of labor. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins univ. press. (Studies) 50 cts.

Contains some instructive comparisons of American and European wages in relation to labor cost.

Great Britain. Labour department. Reports on changes in wages and hours of labour in the United Kingdom, 1893—date. London. Eyre & Spottiswood.

Report of 1893, 1s. 3d.; 1894, 1s. 9d.; 1895, 1s. 2d.; 1896, 1s. 6d.; 1897, 1s. 2½d.

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* The following list of books on Wages was contributed by Frederick W. Speirs, Ph.D.

————————(same.) Report on cost of production in relation to wages in certain industries, 1891. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 1s. 7d.

————————(same.) Report on rates of wages paid in the United Kingdom in 1886. London: Eyre & Spottiswood.

General report, 4s. 3d.; other reports on special trades vary in price from 10d. to 1s. 6d.

Gunton, George. Wealth and progress; a critical examination of the labor problem. N. Y.: Appleton. 1887. $1.00.

Pt. 2, an historical and theoretical treatment of wages.

Macfarlane, C. W. Value and distribution. Phila.: Lippincott. 1899. $2.50.

Book IV. discusses critically the wages fund doctrine, the residual claimant, productivity and Malthusian theories of wages, and presents a normal value theory of wages.

Massachusetts. Bureau of statistics of labor. [Historical review of wages and prices in Massachusetts 1752-1860 in] 16th Annual report. Boston.

This report, compiled by C. D. Wright, contains valuable statistical material. The investigations thus begun have been continued in later reports.

————————(same.) Twenty-eighth annual report. 1898. Boston.

Gives important comparative statistics of wages and retail prices for the years 1860, 1872, 1878, 1891, 1897.

Mill, J. S. Principles of political economy; with some of their applications to social philosophy. N. Y.: Appleton. 1891. 2v. $4.00.

A classical discussion of the wages question in book II., chapters XI.–XIV.

Nicholson, J. S. Effects of machinery on wages. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Aims to show how the introduction of machinery has increased real wages.

Ricardo, David. Principles of political economy. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. $2.00.

————————(same.); edited with introduction, essays, notes and appendix by E. C. K. Gonner. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1892. $1.00.

Chapter V. presents the exposition of the famous Ricardian or "iron law" of wages.

Rogers, J. E. Thorold-. Six centuries of work and wages; the history of English labour. N. Y.: Putnam. 1892. $3.00

The best historical treatment of wages in England; based upon the author's "History of agriculture and prices in England."

————————(same.) abridged by W. D. P. Bliss. N. Y.: Humboldt. 1890. 75 cts. 25 cts. paper.

Extracts arranged by the editor with the purpose of presenting the principal results of the author's work in brief and popular form.

Schloss, D. F. Methods of industrial remuneration. Ed. 3. N. Y.: Putnam. 1898. $2:50.

Describes the various methods of wages payment, including profit sharing and co-operation.

Schoenhof, Jacob. Economy of high wages; an inquiry into the causes of high wages and their effect on methods and cost of production; with introduction by T. F. Bayard. N. Y.: Putnam. 1892. (Quest. of to-day ser.) $1.50.

Aims to show that the comparatively high wages in the United States rest upon a basis of efficiency of labor rather than on protection through the tariff.

Taussig, F. W. Wages and capital; an examination of the wages fund doctrine. N. Y.: Appleton. 1896. $1.50.

Thompson, H. M. The theory of wages and its application to the eight hour question and other labor problems. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1892. $1.00.

U. S. Commissioner of labor. Working women in large cities; 4th Annual report. 1888. Washington.

Gives full statistics of wages.

————————(same.) Work and wages of men, women and children; 11th Annual report. 1895-6. Washington.

A storehouse of statistics.

U. S. Senate, Finance Committee. Reports on retail and wholesale prices and wages by Mr. Aldrich. Washington. Sup. of Government documents. First report, 1889-91; second report, 1840-92.

U. S. tenth census. Report on statistics of wages in manufacturing industries with reference to the average retail price of the necessities of life, compiled by J. D. Weeks. v. 2.

"The largest magazine of statistics relating to wages of labor to be found in any single publication," F. A. Walker.

Walker, F. A. The wages question; a treatise on wages and the wages class. N. Y.: Holt. 1876. $2.00.

A classic treatise in popular form on the whole question of wages.

——(same.) Political economy; advanced course. N. Y.: Holt. $2.50.

The fourth part, chapter V., presents the "residual claimant" theory of wages. See also Quarterly journal of economics, 5: 417, for further discussion by Walker.

Webb, Sidney & Beatrice, (Potter). Industrial democracy. N. Y.: Longmans. 1897. $8.00.

In chapter V. of pt. II. is a discussion of the "standard rate" as maintained by the trade unions; chapter III. of pt. III. discusses the national minimum" or the "living wage."

Wood, Stuart. Theory of wages; also, possibility of a scientific law of wages. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1889. (Am. eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

An important contribution to the theoretical discussion of wages.

The reports of the state Bureaus of labor of the United States contain much statistical matter of importance. Of special value are the Massachusetts reports, to which reference is made. The statistics of wages, scattered through a very large number of state reports, are made available through the Third special report of the United States Department of labor, which is an analysis and index of all reports issued by Bureaus of labor statistics in the United States prior to November 1st, 1892.

The most important periodical literature which has appeared on wages will be found in: The Annals of the American academy of political and social science, The American statistical association publications, The Economic journal, The Journal of political economy, The Journal of the statistical society, The Quarterly journal of economics. Especial mention should be made of the article by C. D. Wright, on "Evolution of wage statistics," in Quarterly journal of economics, 6: 151.

CO-OPERATION AND PROFIT SHARING.

See also Wages; Industrial history; Communistic anarchy; Communistic societies.

Acland, A. H. D. & Jones, Benjamin. Workingmen co-operators, what they have done and what they are doing; an account of the artisans' co-operative movement in Great Britain with information how to promote it. N. Y.: Cassell. 1884. 40 cts.

Adams, H. B. (editor.) History of co-operation in the United States. Baltimore. Johns Hopkins press. 1888. $3.50.

Co-operation in New England and other parts of the United States, by E. W. Bemis, Albert Shaw, C. H. Shinn, D. R. Randall and A. G. Warner.

Barnreither, J. M. English associations of workingmen. London: Sonnenschein. 1892. 10s. 6d.

The asssociations are : friendly societies, trade unions, co-operative and benefit societies and workingmen's clubs; their character, features, and how far the state has interfered.

Bemis, E. W. Co-operation in New England. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

Historical sketch, 1842-86. Included also in "History of co-operation in the United States."

Bushill, T. W. Profit sharing and the labour question. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893.

Profit sharing as practiced by the author in his own business, with general observations.

Co-operative union (English.) Annual reports of co-operative congress. Manchester. Office of the society.

"The Co-operative union supplies free sample parcels of tracts to any person unable to purchase but willing to undertake a judicious distribution of those forwarded to them." Address General Secretary.

——(same.) Manual of co-operative bookkeeping. Manchester. Office of the society. 5s 6d.

Co-operative wholesale society (English.) Annual. Manchester. Office of the society. 3s 6d.

Issued since 1888.

Craig, E. T. History of Ralahine and co-operative farming. Manchester. Co-operative union. 9d.

Dexter, Seymour. A treatise on co-operative savings and loan associations, including mutual savings and loan associations, accumulating funds, associations and co-operative banks. N. Y.: Appleton. 1889. $1.25.

Gilman, N. P. Profit sharing between employer and employee; a study in the evolution of the wages system. Boston: Houghton. $1.75.

Product sharing in agriculture, fisheries, mining and transportation; wages system in its various forms; the Maison Leclaire; profit sharing on the continent, in England and America.

Great Britain. Labor department. Report on "gain sharing" and certain other systems of bonus on production; prepared by D. F. Schloss. 1895. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 1895. 6½d.

————(same.) Report on profit sharing. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 1894 10d.

Hale, E. E. How they lived at Hampton; a study of practical Christianity applied in the manufacture of woolens. Boston: J. J. Smith & Co. 1888. $1.00; 30 cts. paper.

Profit sharing experiment.

Hobson, J. A. (editor). Co-operative labor upon the land, and other papers. N. Y.: Scribner. 1895. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The report of a conference upon land co-operation and the unemployed, held in 1894. Co-operation in land holding, in credit and agricultural production.

Holyoake, G. J. Co-operative movement of to-day. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Quest. of the day ser.) $1.00.

A review of co-operation and its comparative advantages as an industrial reform.

——(same.) History of co-operation in England, its literature and its advocates. Phil.: Lippincott. 2v. $2.50.

v. 1, Pioneer period, 1812-1824; v. 2, Constructive period, 1845-1878.

——(same.) History of the Rochdale pioneers. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

——(same.) Self-help a hundred years ago. N. Y.: Scribner. 1890. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Of the co-operative ventures of the last few years of the 18th and the first of the 19th century.

International co-operative alliance. Report of meeting held in London in 1895. Manchester. Co-operative union. 10s. 6d.

——(same.) Statistics of co-operation in various countries; prepared by the statistical committee. London: King. 1898. 10s.

Account in English, French and German. Report is imperfect in the omission of important countries and in the lack of material of the countries mentioned.

Jones, Benjamin. Co-operative production. London: Clarendon press. 2v. $1.50.

A sketch before and during the time of Robert Owen; a history of experiments since, and suggestions.

Jones, Lloyd. Life, times and labor of Robert Owen. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

Labour association for promoting co-operative production. Publications. London. Office of society.

Account of the productive exhibition, 2d.; As others see us, 1d.; Co-operation as a democratic force, 1d.; The co-operative ideal, 2d.; What co-operative production is doing, 1d.; Co-operative production as viewed in the light of some first principles, 1d.; Co-operative workshops in Great Britain, 3d.; The co-partnership of labour, 2d.; Depot for co-operative productions, free; Evidence given by the labour association before the Royal commission on labour, 2d.; How co-operative production may be applied to the building trade, 1d.; How to start a co-operative workshop (100 cop.), 6d.; Members one of another, 1d.; Model rules specially prepared for co-partnership productive societies, 1½d.; A new industrial world, 1d.; Objects and methods of the co-operative movement, 1d.; Our future policy in co-operative production, 1d.; The principles, objects and methods of the Labour association, 2d.; Proceedings of co-operative production conference at Aberdeen, 2d.; Reports, 5th-11th, 2d. each.

Lloyd, H. D. Labor co-partnership; notes of a visit to co-operative workshops, factories and farms in Great Britain and Ireland. N. Y. Harper. 1898. $1.00.

Mass. Bureau of statistics of labor. Manual of distributive co-operation. Boston. 1885. 4 cts. (postage.)

Methods as practiced in Great Britain. Serves as a manual for organizers.

Myrick, Herbert. How to co-operate; a manual for co-operators. N. Y.: Orange Judd. 1891. $1.00.

History, co-operative stores, dairies, fire insurance, banks, farmers' and woman's exchange.

Neale, E. V. & Hughes, Thomas, (editor.) Manual for co-operators. Manchester. Co-operative union. 1888. 2s. 6d.; 1s. 6d. paper.

A standard English authority.

Pizzimiglio, Luigi. Distributing co-operative societies. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Of their methods in practical operation and an account of their spread in Europe.

Rawson, H. C. Profit sharing precedents. London: Stevens. 1891. 5s. 6d.

Lists of profit sharing firms; rules and regulations governing profit sharing associations.

Richter, Eugene. Co-operative stores; their history, organization and management, with annotations and amendments for use in the United States. N. Y.: Holt. 1875. 50 cts.

Schloss, D. F. Methods of industrial remuneration. Ed. 3. N. Y.: Putnam. 1898. $2.50.

The author believes that no other method of remuneration so merits attention as that of co-operation.

Shaw, Albert. Co-operation in a western city. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

Co-operative undertakings in Minneapolis. Included in "History of co-operation in the United States."

Stubbs, C. W. The land and the labourer; a record of facts and experiments in cottage farming and co-operative agriculture. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The experiments described are "The Ralahine," in Claire Co., Ireland; Farms at Assington; Cumberland experiment; Experiments in Germany.

Taylor, Sedley. Profit sharing between capital and labor; six essays. N. Y.: Humboldt. 15 cts.

Profit sharing in the Maison Leclaire; In industry; In the Paris and Orleans railway company; In agriculture; In distributive enterprises.

Warner, A. G. Three phases of co-operation in the West. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. eco. assoc.) 75 cts.

Co-operation among farmers; Wage-earners and Mormons. Included also in "History of co-operation in the United States."

Webb, Beatrice (Potter). Co-operative movement in Great Britain. Ed. 3. N. Y.: Scribner. 1895. $1.00.

Historically considered, with a review of the conditions of the working class brought about by the industrial revolution.

TRADE UNIONS.

See also Strikes; Arbitration; Industrial history; Hours of Labor; Women wage earners.

American federation. Publications. Washington. Office of society.

Publications relating directly to trade unions are: Official book, second annual convention, 1892; Report of proceedings of conventions, 10 cts.; Why we unite (12 copies), 20 cts.; Lloyd, The safety of the future lies in organized labor, 5 cts.; Lum, Philosophy of trade unions, 10 cts.; Trant, Trade unions (abridged), 1891, 10 cts.

Aldrich, M. A. American federation of labor. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. eco. assoc.) 50 cts.

Barnreither, J. M. English association of workingmen. London: Sonnenschein. 1889. 10s 6d.

A study of the English workingmen's associations, how far the state has interfered in their affairs. The associations are: the friendly societies, trade unions, co-operative and benefit societies and workingmen's clubs.

Bemis, E. W. Relation of labor organizations to the American working boy and to trade instruction. Phil. Am. academy. 1894. 25 cts.

Refutes the unqualified assertion that the American working boy is refused admission to all trade unions and boycotted if he works as a non-union man.

Bliss, W. D. P. American trade unions. Boston: Church social union. 1895. 10 cts.

A short review. Strikes, benefit features.

Brentano, Lujo. On the history and development of gilds and the origin of trade unions. London: Paul. 1870. 3s 6d.

The author believes trade unions to have had their origin in the craft guilds of the Middle Ages.

——(same). Relation of labour to the law of to-day; tr. from the German. N. Y.: Putnam. 1891. $1.50.

The author finds the solution of the labor question in the perfect organization of labor and necessary resulting legislation.

Ely, R. T. Labor movement in America. N. Y.: Crowell. $1.50.

Labor organizations in America, their economic and educational value, etc. The appendix includes platforms and constitutions of labor unions.

Galton, W. F., (editor.) Tailoring trade; select documents illustrating history of trade unionism. N. Y.: Longmans. 1896. $1.50.

Hitherto unpublished documents relating to the tailoring trade during the years 1721-1866.

Great Britain. Labour department. Reports of trade unions. London: Eyre & Spottiswood.

Prices vary as follows: First report, 7½d.; 1887, 2s. 5d.; 1888, 2s. ½d.; 1889-90, 5s. ½d.; 1891, 2s. 4d.; 1892, 2s. 8d.; 1893, 2s. 3d.; 1894-95, 4s. 4d.; 1896, 1s. 4d.

Howell, George. Conflicts of capital and labour; historically and economically considered; being a history and review of trade unions in Great Britain. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1890. $2.50.

——(same). Trade unionism new and old. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. ques. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

Written after "Conflicts of capital and labour," with special reference to "the new trade unionism."

McNeill, G. E., (editor.) Labor movements; the problem of to-day. N. Y.: M. W. Hazen co. $4.75.

A collection of monographs on trade unions and various phases of the labor movement by prominent leaders.

Olney, Richard. Legality and propriety of labor organizations. Boston: Church soc. union. 1895. 10 cts.

A case cited to show that the employers have no legal right to refuse the employment of workmen on the ground of membership in a trade union.

Paris, Comte de. Trade unions of England; tr. by N. J. Senior, edited by Thos. Hughes. London: Smith Elder. 1869. o. p.

A review written in 1869.

Powderly, T. V. Thirty years of labor; a history of the organizations of workingmen since 1860. Columbus (Ohio).: Excelsior publishing house. 1891. $2.75.

Mainly a history of the origin and development of the Knights of labor, by the leader of the movement.

Schulze-Gävernitz, G. von. Social peace; a study of trade union movement in England; tr. by C. W. Wickstead and edited by Graham Wallas N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.25.

An abridgement of his "Zum socialen Frieden"; reviews the industrial condition in the early part of the 19th century; the methods and temper of labor organizations.

Stimson, F. J. Handbook of the labor laws of the United States. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. $1.50.

Gives the laws relating to organization of labor.

Trade union congress (England). Annual reports. London. Office of committee.

1898 is the thirty-first annual report.

Trant, William. Trade unions, their origin and objects, influence and efficacy. N. Y.: Scribner. 1884. 60 cts.

Webb, Sidney & Beatrice (Potter). History of trade unionism. N. Y.: Longmans. 1894. $5.00

An exhaustive history. Includes a bibilography.

————(same). Industrial democracy. N. Y.: Longmans. 1897. 2v. $8.00.

Scientific analysis of trade unionism in the United Kingdom; trade union structure, with methods, regulations and policy; interprets the way in which the methods described affect production and distribution and development of character. Includes a bibliography.

STRIKES.

See also Trade unions; Arbitration; Labor laws.

Carwardini, W. H. Pullman strike. Ed. 4. Chicago : Kerr 1894. 25 cts.

The author was a minister in Pullman who sympathized with the strikers.

Cogley, T. S. The law of strikes, lockouts and labor organizations. Washington, (D. C.): Lowdermilk. 1894. $4.00.

Includes both case and statutory law.

Croker, E. J. O'B. Retrospective lessons on railway strikes in the United Kingdom. London. 1898. 2s. 6d.

May be had through P. S. King.

Great Britain. Labour department. Reports on strikes and lockouts. London: Eyre & Spottiswood.

Prices vary as follows: 1888, 10s.; 1889, 1s. 3d.; 1890, 2s. 11d.; 1891, 4s. 4d.; 1892, 3s. 3d.; 1893, 2s. 4d.; 1894, 2s. 9d.; 1895, 2s. 4d.; 1896, 1s. 2d.; 1897, 1s. 1d.

Hall, F. S. Sympathetic strikes and sympathetic lockouts. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Columbia univ. studies.) $1.00.

Introduction and definition; origin and development; analysis of sympathetic strikes and lockouts; the future as indicated by the past; selected bibliography.

Lloyd, H. D. Strike of millionaires against miners; the story of Spring Valley; an open letter to millionaires. Ed. 2. Chicago. Belford Clark. 1890. o. p.

This special strike was chosen only as a modern instance.

Mavor, James. Scottish railway strike of 1891; a history and criticism. London: Simpkin. 1891. 1s.

Moses, J. M. Law applicable to strikes. Balt.: King Bros. 1895. $1.00.

Conspiracy; As affecting carriers; Civil remedies.

Neville, R. J. M. Strikes; a concise statement of the criminal law relating to intimidation and picketing and other offenses occurring during disputes between employers and employed, etc. London: Clowes. 1890. 1s.

New South Wales. Royal commission. Report on strikes. 1890-91. Sydney (N. S. W.): Government printer. 1891. 27s. 6d.

This report resulted not only in a monumental record of strikes but in an important review of the whole labor question; the appendix is a review of trade unionism, socialism, working women, municipalization of tramways, gas, etc., and a bibliography of the labor problem.

Smith, H. L. & Nash, Vaughan. Story of the dockers' strike, told by two East Londoners. London: Unwin. 1889. 1s. o. p.

A detailed account of the strike of 1889.

Stimson, F. J. Handbook of labor laws in the United States. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. $1.50.

Toynbee soc. of Phil. The Philadelphia trolley company and their employees.

A report of the strike of conductors and motormen in the winter of 1895. A copy of this report may be had free through the Free Library of Economics, 1315 Filbert Street, Philadelphia.

U. S. Commissioner of labor. Strikes and lockouts; 3rd Annual report 1881-1886. Washington. 1888.

————(same.) Strikes and lockouts; 10th Annual report, 1887-94. Washington. 1896.

Pt. 1, General tables of strikes and lockouts by states, years and industries; pt. 2, Summaries by states and by years with recapitulation of causes.

U. S. House of Representatives. 49th Cong. 2d Sess. Report, with testimony of labor troubles in the Southwest with investigation in Missouri, Arkansas and Illinois, 1887. Washington.

U. S. Strike commission. Report of the Chicago strike of June-July, 1894. Washington. 1895.

Statistics of the losses and crimes incident to the strike; the militia utilized; a description of the Pullman corporation; the American railway union; the General managers' association; causes of the strike; full testimony, proceedings and recommendations to the commission.

The labor bureaus of the different states of the United States make tabular and textual reports of the strikes of their localities; see page 84 for list of the state bureaus.

ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION.

(See also Trade Unions; Strikes.)

Bliss, W. D. P. Arbitration and conciliation in industrial disputes. Boston: Church soc. union. 1895. 10 cts.

The difficulties of arbitration and an argument for it.

Chicago Civic federation. Congress on industrial conciliation and arbitration; arranged under the auspices of the Industrial committee, held at Chicago, Nov. 13th-14th, 1894. Chicago: Office of the federation.

Crompton, Henry. Industrial conciliation. London: King. 1876. o. p.

The practice and results of conciliation in different English industries.

Fabian society. State arbitration and the living wage; with an account of the New Zealand law and its results. London: Office of the society. 1898. 1s.

Great Britain. Labour department. Conciliation (trade disputes) act. 1896. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 3s.

First report of proceedings.

Jeans, J. S. Conciliation and arbitration in labour disputes; historical sketch and brief statement of the present position of the question at home and abroad. London: Crosby Lockwood. 1894. 2s. 6d.

Lowell, J. S. Industrial arbitration and conciliation. Boston: Church soc. union. 1895. 10 cts.

What arbitration and conciliation mean.

——(same). Industrial arbitration and conciliation; some chapters from the industrial history of the past thirty years. N. Y.: Putnam. 1893. (Quest. of the day ser.) 75 cts. 40 cts. paper.

Extracts from Henry Crompton, R. S. Watson, Julien Weiler; also arbitration in New York, Chicago and Boston.

Mass. Bureau of statistics of labor. Annual report, 1881. Boston. o. p.

Relates chiefly to disputes in Pennsylvania, Ohio and New York.

Mass. State board of arbitration and conciliation. Annual reports, 1887-98. Boston.

New South Wales. Manual of the trade disputes, conciliation and arbitration act of 1892; being an act to provide for the establishment of councils of conciliation and arbitration for the settlement of industrial disputes; compiled by T. B. Clegg. Sydney (N. S. W.): Government printer. 1892. 1s. 8d.

New York. Board of mediation and arbitration. Annual reports, 1886-98. Albany.

Price, L. L. Industrial peace; its advantages, methods and difficulties. London: Macmillan. 1887. 6s.

On boards of arbitration permanently established for the adjustment of wages, etc.

Samuelson, James. Boards of arbitration and conciliation for settlement of labour disputes. London: Paul. o. p.

Arbitration boards in England, the Continent and the United States; recommendations relating to their formation.

Weeks, J. D. Labor differences and their settlement; a plea for arbitration and conciliation. N. Y.: Putnam. 1885. 25 cts.

HOURS OF LABOR.

See also Trade unions; Strikes; Arbitration; Unemployed; Women wage-earners; Labor laws; Wages.

Atkinson, Edward. The margin of profits [with a reply by E. M. Chamberlin and a rejoinder]. N. Y.: Putnam. (Quest. of the day ser.) 75 cts.; 40 cts., paper.

American federation of labor. Eight hours series. Washington, (D. C.): Office of the federation. 5 cts. each.

McNeil, The eight hour primer; Gunton, Economic and social importance of the eight hour movement; History and philosophy of the eight hour movement; Gompers, Eight hour day.

Brentano, Lujo. Hours and wages in relation to production. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Claims that shorter hours and higher wages increase efficiency and output of production.

Fabian society. Tracts. London. Office of the society. 1d. each.

Case for an eight hour bill; Eight hours by law.

Great Britain. Labour department. Changes in wages and the hours of labour in the United Kingdom. London: Eyre & Spottiswood.

Report, 1893, 1s. 6d.; 1894, 1s. 9d.; 1896, 1s. 6d.; 1897, 1s. 2½d.

————(same). Weekly hours of labour from 1850-1890. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 7½d.

Gunton, George. Wealth and progress; a critical examination of the labor problem. N. Y.: Appleton. $1.00; 50 cts, paper.

The author holds that the most effectual solution of the labor question is through the reduction of hours; considers it in its effect, its history, its feasibility and necessity.

Hadfield, R. A. & Gibbins. H. de B. A shorter working day. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. quest. of the day ser.) $1.00.

This supplements Webb & Cox and brings the history of the movement down to September, 1892. The first author is an employer who reduced the hours of work with favorable results.

Mann, Tom. Eight hours day; how to get it by trade and local option. London: Reeves. 1891. 1s.

Marchant, J. R. V. Shop hours act, 1892; with notes and a form. London: Effingham Wilson. 1893. 1s.

The object of the acts, as stated, is to prevent injury to the health of young persons, caused by long hours of employment.

Mass. Bureau of statistics of labor. [Daily working time in] 20th Annual report. Boston, 1889. 4 cts. (postage).

Mather, William. Forty-eight hours week; a year's experiment and its results at the Salford iron works, Manchester. Manchester (England). 1894. (Address author).

The experiment proved a success; the output for the year reaching the average.

Rae, John. Eight hours for work. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1894. $1.25.

Author bases his statements on English statistics and claims that no real advantage is gained by longer hours.

Robertson, J. M. Eight hours question. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

In opposition to Webb & Cox.

Shaxby, W. J. An eight hours day; the case against trade unions and legislative interference. London: Liberty review pub. co. 1898. 2s. 6d.

Opposes a legal eight hour day.

Schäffle, A. E. F. Theory and policy of labour protection. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc sc. ser.) $1.00.

A discussion of the maximum working day and the eight hour day; favors a legal ten or eleven hour day with some provisions.

Webb, Sidney & Cox, Harold. Eight hours day. N. Y.: Lovell. 50 cts.

The movement in England, United States, Australia and the Continent; with probable economic effect of eight-hour legislation; review of arguments for and against; contains a bibliography.

THE UNEMPLOYED.

Including literature of "Cultivation of vacant lots."

See also Hours of labor.

Booth, William. In darkest England and the way out. N. Y.: Funk & Wagnalls. 1890. $1.50; $1.00; 50 cts. paper.

General Booth's stupendous scheme for colonization of the unemployed.

Boston Industrial aid society. Reports of the committee on the cultivation of vacant lots for 1895 and 1896. Free.

Brooks, J. G. The future problem of charity and the unemployed. Phila.: Am. Academy. 1894. 25 cts.

Advises employment bureaus, trade schools, places of discipline and training.

Buffalo Industrial association. Reports 1895-97. Buffalo. Office of the assoc. Free.

Includes the report of the vacant lots cultivation.

Burns, John. The unemployed. London. Fabian society. 1893. (Tract). 1d.

Advocates national and local government employment.

Detroit Agricultural committees. Reports 1894-96. Detroit. Free.

Report of the vacant lots cultivation.

Drage, Geoffrey. The unemployed. N. Y.: Macmillan. $1.50.

What has been done to solve the problem; what can be done; the nature and causes of the distress.

Great Britain. Parliamentary committee. Report on relief of unemployed (in Scotland) during the winter of 1893-4. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 8d.

——(same). Labour department. Report on agencies and methods for dealing with the unemployed, by Llewellyn Smith. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 1893. 1s. 11d. o. p.

Contains a history of past experiences and attempts to organize relief works; the Paris national workshops of 1848, etc.

Hobson, J. A. Problem of the unemployed; an inquiry and an economic policy. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

——(same) editor. Co-operative labour upon the land and other papers. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

Report of a conference upon the land, co-operation and the unemployed; held in October, 1894.

Massachusetts. Report of board to investigate the subject of the unemployed, 1895. Boston. o. p.

Relief measures; Wayfarers and tramps; Public works; Causes.

Massachusetts. Bureau of statistics. Unemployed; 24th Annual report, 1893. Boston. 11 cts. (postage).

Plans for dealing with the unemployed; statistics of unemployment in Massachusetts.

Mills, H. V. Poverty and the state; or, Work for the unemployed; an inquiry into the causes and extent of enforced idleness, together with the statement of a remedy, practical here and now. London: Paul. 1889. 1s. 6d.; 1s., paper.

Proposes to turn the workhouses into "co-operative estates" for employing the unemployed; An account of the "Beggar colonies of Holland."

N. Y. Association for improving the condition of the poor. Cultivation of vacant city lots by the unemployed. N. Y. Office of the association. 10 cts.

A report of actual experiment.

N. Y. Bureau of statistics of labor. Anual report 1890. Albany.

Statistics and general review.

Rawlinson, Robert. Public works in Lancashire for the relief of distress among the unemployed factory hands during the cotton famine of 1863-66. London: P. S. King. 1898. 2s.

On work supplied by the government in time of distress.

Reading Councilmanic citizens' committee. Annual report 1897. Reading, (Pa.)

The work of this committee has been discontinued; this first report is still obtainable.

Speirs, F. W. and others. Vacant lot cultivation. N. Y.: Charities review. 1898. 15 cts.

A review of the cultivation of vacant lots movement.

Swift, M. I. The popular uprising. 5 cts.

Address Public ownership review. Los Angeles, Cal.

The unemployed in 1894.

——(same). What a tramp learns in California. 5 cts.

Address Public ownership review. Los Angeles, Cal.

Vincent, Henry. The story of the Commonweal. Chicago: Conkey. 1894. 50 cts.

The Coxey army movement.

WOMEN WAGE-EARNERS AND CHILD LABOR.

See also Trade unions; Hours of labor; Wages; Labor laws (especially the reports of factory inspectors).

Ames, Azel. Sex in industry; a plea for the working girl. Boston: Osgood. 1875. o. p.

A pathological consideration of women as competitors in industrial life.

Bebel, August. Woman in the past, present and future. London: Reeves. 2s.; 1s., paper.

The author claims that without complete change in our economic system women have little to look forward to, as the goal has practically been reached in their admission to the various branches of industry.

Boucherette, Jessie and others. Condition of working women and factory acts. London. Stock. 1896. 1s. 6d.

Purpose of the work is to prove that hardships result to women from trade unions and factory acts.

Bulley, A. A. & Whitley, Margaret. Women's work. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

Treats of women and trade unions in the textile and other trades, influence of occupation on health, infant mortality, legislation.

Campbell, Helen. Prisoners of poverty; women wage-workers, their trades and their life. Boston: Roberts. 1887. $1.00; 50 cts. paper.

A record taken from life in New York.

————(same). Prisoners of poverty abroad. Boston: Roberts. 1889. $1.00.

Women wage earners in London.

————(same). Women wage-earners. Boston: Roberts. $1.00.

Women as wage earners in the past; Condition and wages in Europe and the United States; Remedies and suggestions for evils, includes a bibliography.

Ford, I. O. Women's wages and the conditions under which they are earned. London: Reeves. 1893. (Humanitarian league pub.) 2d.

Great Britain. Labour department. Employment of women. London: Eyre & Spottiswood.

Report for 1893, 2s. 6d.; Statistics of employment of women and girls in 1894, 8d.; Changes in the employment of women and girls in industrial centres, 1898, 1s. 11d.

Hird, F. The cry of the children; an exposition of certain British industries in which children are iniquitously employed. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Mansfield. 1898. 75 cts.

Aims to show up the evil effects of child labor, and takes for illustration their employment in box, belt, umbrella, paper bag and artificial flowers factories.

Illinois. Bureau of labor statistics. Biennial report, 1892. Springfield.

Various statistical details referring to the work, wages and welfare of the working women of Chicago, employed in the factories and other industrial groups.

Industrial law committee. London.

Issues pamphlets and reports on labor legislation relating especially to women and children.

Kelly, Florence. Our toiling children. Chicago: Woman's temperance publishing assoc. 2 cts.

Mallet, C. Dangerous trades for women. London: Reeves. (Humanitarian league pub.) 2d.

Of the white lead trade and match factories.

N. Y. Bureau of statistics of labor. Child labor in New York; 2nd Annual report, 1884. Albany.

——(same). [Working women, in] 3d Annual report, 1885. Albany.

Textual and statistical tables compiled from the returns received from manufacturers and employers in New York.

Pearson, Karl. [Women and labor, in] Chances of death, and other essays. N. Y.: Edward Arnold. 1897. $8.00.

The author shows that women workers as a class are at the same disadvantage as is labor in its relation to capital; urges special legislation as a part of woman's program.

Smart, William. Women's wages. Glasgow: James MacLehose. 1892.

A consideration of the causes of the difference between wages of men and women; advises organization for protection against low wages.

Tuckwell, G. M. The state and its children. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.) $1.00.

A chapter on circus and theatre children; Half and full time; a chapter on the employment of women after childbirth; and labor protection for mothers.

U. S. Commissioner of labor. Working women in large cities; 4th Annual report, 1888. Washington.

The report includes 343 industries and relates to 22 representative cities in the United States; largely made up of statistical tables giving age, nationality, earnings and expenses.

Van Etten, I. M. The condition of women workers under the present industrial system. Washington. Am. federation of labor. 5 cts.

Webb, Beatrice (Potter). Women and the factory acts. London: Fabian society (Tract). 1d.

Willoughby, W. F. & Graffenreid, Clare de. Child labor. N. Y.: Macmillan. (Am. econ. assoc.) 75 cts.

The principal monograph on the subject.

Women's industrial council. Publications. London.

Annual reports, 1892 to date. Pamphlets: How women work, (evidence given before the Royal commission on labour), 2d.; Fox & Black, Trunk act, 1d.; Report on home industries of women in London, 1897, ½d. Leaflets: Factory-, Shop hours-, Employers' liability-, Truck-, Compensation-acts, 1½d. each.

Women's trade union league. Publications. London. Office of the league. 1d. each.

Dilke, The industrial position of women; Trade unionism among women; Trade unions for women; Brooke, Women's trade union league; Tuckwell, Act of 1895 to amend the factory and workshop act; Opinions of H. M. inspectors of factories on overtime; Annual reports (these reports contain the history of the earliest trade unions formed among women).

The early reports of the special government commissions of Great Britain, which are of great interest, on the employment of women and children, may be obtained from P. S. King.

INDUSTRIAL INSURANCE AND OLD AGE PENSIONS.

See also Labor laws and factory acts.

Booth, Charles. Pauperism and the endowment of old age. N. Y.: Macmillan. $1.25.

The author would grant to all persons—without regard to need, character, or previous history—of over sixty-five years, a pension of five shillings a week; and would meet the cost by taxation on imported articles.

Drage, Geoffrey. Problem of the aged poor. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $2.00.

Reviews schemes for old age pensions in England, and those in operation in Germany and Denmark.

Ede, W. M. A national pension scheme. London. Scott. 1891. 1d

Great Britain. Reports from Her Majesty's representatives in Europe on assistance afforded to the provision of the industrial population for old age. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 3d.

Great Britain. Royal commission. Report on the aged poor. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 3d.

Great Britain. Treasury committee. Report on old age pensions with evidence. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 2s. 11d.

Includes the evidence of the Parliamentary committee, also that of Mr. Rankin, Sir Henry Burdett, J. F. Wilkinson, Lionel Holland, Bristol and Chester scheme, schemes in connection with friendly societies and their position, probable effect on thrift and self-reliance.

Loch, C. S. Old age pensions and pauperism. London: Sonnenschein. 1892. 1s.

An inquiry into the meaning of the statistics of pauperism quoted by Chamberlain and others in support of their scheme for national pensions.

Spender, J. A. The state and pensions in old age. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Schemes of state insurance in Denmark, Germany, France, Italy and England; attempts to ascertain age of the workingman when wages begin to decline; advocates universal state pension.

Turner, George. Case for state pensions in old age. London. Fabian society. (Tract). 1897. 1d.

Advocates a universal state pension.

U. S. Commissioner of labor. Compulsory insurance in Germany; 4th Special report by John Graham Brooks. Washington. 1893.

Wilkinson, J. F. Pensions and pauperism. N.Y.: Scribner. 1892. (Soc. quest. of to-day ser.)

Supports Booth's scheme.

Willoughby, W. F. Workingmen's insurance. N. Y.: Crowell. 1898. $1.75.

The only complete monograph in English covering the whole field of industrial insurance; includes schemes, proposed and in practice, of insurance against sickness, accident and old age.

LABOR LAWS AND FACTORY ACTS.

See also Industrial history.

UNITED STATES.

Factory inspectors of North America. Reports of annual conventions, 1887 to date.

The reports of these conventions may be obtained by writing to the Secretary. The name of the Secretary of the association for the year can be learned through the Commissioner of Labor at Washington.

N. Y. State library. Bulletins of state legislation in 1890—1898. Albany. University of N. Y. 15 cts. each.

A summary of the legislation of the different states on labor, capital, railroads, mines and mining, etc.

Recent English legislation and some recent decisions of American courts on the liability of employers. Boston: Church soc. union. 1897. 10 cts.

Shaw, W. B. Labor legislation in the United States. N. Y.: Crowell.

In preparation.

Stimson, F. J. Handbook of the labor laws of the United States. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. $1.50.

——(same). Labor in its relation to law. N. Y.: Scribner, 1895. 75 cts.

Reviews the legislation in the United States.

U. S. Commissioner of labor. Labor laws in the various states, territories and District of Columbia; 2d Special report. Ed. 2. Washington. 1896.

U. S. Consuls. Labor laws in Europe; report 1890. Washington: Department of state.

The following is a list of the states which have factory inspection departments: Massachusetts (Boston), New York (Albany), New Jersey (Centerton), Pennsylvania (Harrisburg), Ohio (Columbus), Illinois (Chicago), Michigan (Lansing), Connecticut (Hartford), Rhode Island (Providence), Minnesota (Minneapolis), Maine (Biddeford), Indiana (Indianapolis), Missouri (St. Louis). For the factory acts and the reports of each state address "Chief factory inspector" of the state.

There will be found in the bulletins of the United States Department of labor, issued bi-monthly, a summary of the decisions of the courts affecting labor; also, laws of various states relating to labor, enacted since 1896.

ENGLAND.

Abraham, M. E. & Davies, A. L. Law relating to factory and workshops including laundries and docks. Ed. 2. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 1897. 5s.

Pt. 1, Practical guide to the law and its administration; Pt. 2, Acts, with notes of the factories and workshops, Shop hours, Truck acts and others, 1878-96.

Birrell, Augustine. Four lectures on the law of employers' liability at home and abroad. London: Macmillan. 1897. 2s. 6d.

Employers' liability under act of 1880; Foreign law and systems of insurance and bill of 1897.

Brooke, Emma. Tabulation of the factory laws of European countries in so far as they relate to hours of labor and to special legislation for women, young persons and children. London: Grant Richards. 2s. 6d.

Fabian society. Workmen's compensation act. London. Office of of society (Tract). 1d.

Factory inspectors. Annual reports, factories and workshops. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 3s. 10d.

Gibbons, David. Labour contracts; a popular hand-book on the law of contracts for works and services, with appendix, giving full text of many statutes by F. T. Uttley. Ed. 4. London: Lockwood. 3s. 6d.

Hodder, Edwin. Seventh Earl of Shaftesbury, as social reformer. N. Y.: Revell. 1898. $1.00.

Lord Shaftesbury's life is a history of the early factory legislation in England.

Home office. Memorandum on the laws relating to truck acts with appendix of statutes and decided cases, and on the check weighing clauses in the coal mines and regulative acts. London: Eyre & Spottiswood. 2d.

Jevons, W. S. State in relation to labour. London: Macmillan. (English citizens ser.) $1.00.

Principles of industrial legislation; necessary state interference; law of industrial conspiracy and trade unions.

Plenner, E. E. von. English factory legislation from 1802 to the present time; tr. by F. L. Winman. Ed. 2. London: Chapman. 1873. 3s.

Includes also the Continental laws respecting children.

Redgrave, Alexander (editor). Factory acts; including the act of 1895, by J. A. Redgrave and H. S. Schrivener. Ed. 6. London: Shaw. 1895. 6s.

Gives in full the acts or parts of acts which are in force at the present time.

Roe, E. M. Factory and workshop acts, explained and simplified; with summaries of the workman's compensation acts, 1897 and truck act, 1896. London: Simpkin. 1897. 3s.

Small hand-book "untechnical guide," with marginal notes and full index.

Taylor, R. W. Cooke-. Factory system and factory acts. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. quest. of to-day). $1.00.

A summary account of the acts and the factory system from 1802 to 1891.

Willis, W. A. Workingmen's compensation act, 1897, with copious notes and an appendix containing the employer's liability act, 1880. Ed. 5. London: Shaw. 1898. 3s. 6d.

Wolff, H. W. Employer's liability; what ought it to be? London. 1897. (May be had through P. S. King). 2s. 10d.

Many of the reports of special government commissions on the conditions in Great Britain and on legislation, published since 1802, are still in print; a list of these with prices may be obtained from P. S. King.

CHRISTIANITY AND THE LABOR QUESTION.

Abbott, Lyman. Christianity and social progress. Boston: Houghton. 1896. $1.25.

Christianity and democracy; Socialism and communism; Christ's standard for the settlement of labor controversies; Brotherhood of man; and other essays.

Abraham, W. H. Studies of a socialist parson. London: Simpkin 1892. 3s. 6d.

Adderley, J. G. Looking upward; papers introductory to the study of the social question from a religious point of view. Ed. 2. London: Wells. 1896. 3s. 6d.

Balmforth, Ramsden. The new reformation and its relation to moral and social problems. N. Y.: Scribner. 1893. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Barry, Alfred. Lectures on Christianity and socialism. London: Cassell. 1890. 3s. 6d.

Bierbower, A. Socialism of Christ. Chicago: Sergel. 1891. $1.00.

Christian social union. Publications. London. Office of the society.

Holland, Ground of our appeal, ½d.; Westcott, Socialism, 2½d.; (same), Christian social union, 2½d.; (same), Christian law, 1½d.; Gore, Social doctrine of the sermon on the mount, 2½d.; Fry, Social policy for churchmen, 1d.; Carter, Morals and commerce, ½d.; (same), Commercial morality, ½d.; Dearmer, Is luxury good for trade? ½d.; Westcott, Holland and Gore, Education, labour movement and the kingdom of God, 6d.

Church social union. Publications. Boston: Office of the union. 10 cts. each. Annual sub. $1.00.

The Church social union issues its publications monthly, all of which are on phases of the labor question. Those bearing most directly on Christianity and labor are the following: Holland, The church of the world; Huntingdon, Social problems in the church; Scudder, Socialism and spiritual progress; Marson and Cobb, Social teachings of the early Christian fathers; Westcott, The incarnation and revelation of human duties; Brent, The spirit and work of the early Christian socialists; Westcott, The Christian law; Maurice, Christian socialism; Ferguson, Economics of de-

votion; Gould, The modification of Christianity by its contact with the world; Gardner, Social righteousness and the power of the church to proclaim it; Two notable reports of the Lambeth conference; Hodges, Christian socialism and the Social union; Moxom, Some aspects of the labor problem; Scudder, Christian simplicity; Duty of the Christian ministry in relation to the social problem.

Clifford, John. Socialism and the teaching of Christ. London: Fabian society. (Tract). 1d.

The practicability of collectivism and its close relations to Christian doctrine; contains a bibliography and particulars of existing Christian socialist societies.

Commons, J. R. Social reform in the church. N. Y.: Crowell. 75 cts.

Christian ministry and sociology; Church and the problem of poverty; Educated man in politics; Church and political reforms; Municipal monopolies; Proportional representation.

Davidson, J. M. Gospel of the poor. Ed. 3. London: Reeves. 1894. 2s.; 1s. paper.

An interpretation of the parts of the Bible relating to the poor and to the workingman.

Dearmer, Percy. Christian socialism; practical Christianity. Ed. 2. London: Clarion newspaper co. 1897. 1d.

Ede, W. M. Attitude of the church to some of the problems of town life. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Macmillan. 25 cts.

The function of the church and social reform; The unemployed and the duty of the church; The homes of the poor.

Ely, R. T. Elements of socialism. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

——(same). Social aspects of Christianity. N. Y.: Crowell. 1889. 90 cts.

Social aspects of Christianity; The church and the world; Philanthropy; Ethics and economics; Social ethics and the church's opportunity.

Fischer, Ernest. Ethics of labour. London. Soc. for promotion of Christian knowledge. 2d.

Fry, T. C. A social policy for the church. London: Hibberd. 1893. 1s.

Girdlestone, E. D. Christian socialism versus present day unsocialism. London: Reeves. 1887. 1s.

The moral and economic losses under present industrial methods contrasted with the socialistic state.

Gladden, Washington. Tools and the man; poverty and industry under the Christian law. Boston: Houghton. 1893. $1.25.

Civilization of society; Economics and Christian ethics; Property in land and in general; Labour question; Collapse of competition; Co-operation; Logic of Christianity; Socialism, scientific and Christian.

Gore, C. (Canon). The sermon on the mount; a practical exposition. London: Murray. 1897. 3s. 6d.

——(same). Buying up the opportunity. London. Soc. for promotion of Christian knowledge. 2½d.

Guild of St. Matthews. Publications. London. Office of the Guild.

Among other publications are: Relation of the labourers to the church, 1½d.; Headlam, Christian socialism, 1½d.; Hancock, Banner of Christ in the hands of the socialists, 1½d.; Dearmer, Christian socialism, 1½d.; Westcott, Socialism, 2½d.; Wodehouse, Grammar of socialism, 2½d.

Headlam, S. D. Christian socialism. London. Fabian society. 1892. (Tract). 1d.

The theological basis of Christian socialism and the special political work with which it is concerned.

Herron, G. D. Christian society. N. Y.: Revell. 1894. $1.00.

Five lectures on the teachings of Christ and the labor question.

——(same). Christian state; a political vision of Christ. N. Y.: Crowell. 75 cts.; 40 cts., paper.

Social realization of democracy; Christian revival of the nation, and similar essays.

——(same). The new redemption. N. Y.: Crowell. 1893. 75 cts.

A call to the church to reconstruct its society according to the gospel of Christ.

Hird, Dennis. Jesus, the socialist. London: Wilson. 1896. 1d.

A sermon to show that the teachings of Jesus and socialism are the same.

Hodges, George. Faith and social service. Ed. 3. N. Y.: Whittaker. $1.25.

New forces; Indifference; Poverty; Labor; Moral reform; Divided church, etc.

Holland, H. S. The labour movement. Bristol: Hemmons. 1897. 6d.

Horton, R. F. Christus invictus; new party. London: Hodder. 1895. 2s. 6d.

Hughes, H. P. Social Christianity. Ed. 3. N. Y.: Funk & Wagnalls. 1890. $1.40.

Aims to show that the social failure of Christianity lies not in Christianity itself but in the individualistic life of Christians.

Kaufmann, Moritz. Christian socialism. London: Paul. 1898. 4s. 6d.

Theory and historical sketch of the movement.

——(same). Charles Kingsley, Christian socialist. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892.

Kitchen, G. W. Mission of the churches; new party. London: Hodder. 1895. 2s. 6d.

Labour prophet church. Publications. London: Labour prophet church. 1½d. each.

Trevor, Theology of the slums; (same), From ethics to religion; (same), Our first principles; (same), The labour church in England; Wicksteed, What does the labour church stand for?

Martensen, D. H. Christian (social) ethics. N. Y.: Scribner. 1882. $3.00.

The national state; The state and the community; Riches and poverty; Individualism; Labour question; Socialism, and other chapters.

Mazzini, Joseph. God and the people; edited by Dean Stubbs. London: Unwin. 5s.

Nitti, Francisco. Catholic socialism; tr. from the Italian. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $3.50.

Attitude of the Catholic church toward socialism as a Christian doctrine.

Reid, Andrew (editor). Vox clamatium; the gospel of the poor by writers, preachers and workers. London; Innes. 1894. 12s.

The fifteen essays on Christianity, labor and capital are by Hall Caine, H. C. Shuttleworth, S. R. Crockett, James Adderly, A. E. Fletcher, Grant Allen, Walter Crane, A. R. Wallace, C. L. Marson, Lewis Morris, Frank Smith, John Heather, Tom Mann, Rodenbel and C. W. Stubbs.

Richmond, Wilfred. Christian economics. N. Y.: Dutton. $2.00.

Ruskin, John. Letters to the clergy. London: Allen. 1896. 5s.

Sprague, C. W. Christian socialism; what and why. N. Y.: Dutton. 1891. 75 cts.; 50 cts., paper.

What socialism is and its causes; Relation to Christianity; How economic changes may be brought about through socialism.

Strong, Josiah. The new era; or, The coming kingdom. N. Y.: Baker. 75 cts.; 35 cts., paper.

The popular discontent in the face of increased wealth; the mission of the church in relation to it and the separation of the masses from the church.

Stubbs, C. W. Christ and democracy. Ed. 3. London: Sonnenschein. 3s. 6d.

Sermons on: Christ and democracy; Property; Liberty and free thought; Christian secularism; Progress and poverty, etc.

——(same). Christ and economics in the light of the sermon on the mount. London: Isbister. 1894. 3s. 6d.

The church and the labor movement; The unrighteousness of our industrial life and work.

Tuckwell, H. Christian socialism and other lectures. London: Simpkin. 1891. 6d.

The other lectures are: The new Utopia; The church of the future; Natural history for workingmen.

Wilson, J. M. Ethical basis of the labour movement. London: Soc. for the promotion of Christian knowledge. 1895. 2d.

——(same). Religious aspect of the labour movement in England. London: Soc. for the promotion of Christian knowledge. 1895. 2d.

LABOR SONGS.

Adams, Francis. Songs of the army of the night. Ed. 4. London: Reeves. 1894. 3s. 6d.; 1s., paper.

Carpenter, Edward. Chants of labour. Ed. 3. London: Sonnenschein. 1892. 2s.; 1s., paper.

——(same). England, arise; socialist marching song, words and music. London: Reeves. 1d.

——(same). Song book for socialists. London: Reeves. 1d.

——(same). Towards democracy. London: Sonnenschein. 3s. 6d.

Cassin, H. N. Labor song book. Lynn (Mass.) Labor press. 5 cts.

Clark, C. A. Voices and other verses. Manchester: Manchester labour press. 2s. 9d.

Co-operative songs and dialogues. Manchester: Co-operative union. 3d.

Glasier, J. B. Socialists' songs. Manchester: Manchester labour press. 6d.; 3d., paper.

Joynes, J. L. Songs of a revolutionary epoch. London: Reeves. 1888. 1s.

Labour church hymn and tune book. Manchester: Manchester labour press. 1s. 6d.; 2d., paper.

Lee, F. W. Poems of progress and songs of strife.
In preparation.

Maguire, Tom. Machine room chants. Glasgow: Labour leader office. 1d.

Milne, F. M. For to-day; poems. Boston: Arena. o. p.

Morris, William. Chants for socialists. London: Reeves. 1d.

——(same). Poems by the way. Boston: Roberts. 1892. $1.25.

Neil, George. Songs of the social revolution. London: Reeves. 1d.

Rosenfeld, Morris. Songs of the Ghetto. Boston: Copeland. $1.25.
The poems are in Judeo-German and English translation. The first section called "Songs of labor."

Salt, H. S. (comp.) Songs of the respectables and other verses. London: Reeves. 6d.

——(same). Songs of freedom. London: Scott. 1893. 1s.

Sharp, W. Songs of freedom. Manchester: Manchester labour press. 1s.

Stetson, C. P. In this, our world. Boston: Small. $1.25.

GENERAL AND COLLECTIVE TREATISES.

Adams, Francis. The Australians; a social sketch. N. Y.: Century. $1.50.

Includes an account of the labor movement in Australia.

Adams, H. C. Interpretation of the social movements of our time. Boston: Church social union. 10 cts.

Changes brought about through the introduction of machinery, etc.

Adams, Maurice. Ethics of social reform. London: Reeves. 1887. 2d.

Illustrations of our unethical life, drawn chiefly from the monopoly of land and the practice of taking interest.

Andrews, E. B. Wealth and moral law. Hartford (Conn.): Hartford seminary press. 1894. o. p.

Aveling, Edward and E. M. Working class movement in America. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Report of a fifteen weeks' tour in 1887.

Bax, E. B. Outlooks from the new standpoint. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Anarchist Clootz; Papers on socialism, and other papers.

——(same). Outspoken essays. London: Reeves. 2s. 6d.

Essays on early Christianity and modern socialism; The rule of the small middle class; Luxury, ease and vice; Voluntarism and socialism.

Blissard, W. The ethics of usury and interest; a study in inorganic socialism. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Claims that the greater part of what is called interest is usury; proposes a large tax on incomes and legal limitation of bequests, claiming that socialism is unnecessary.

Bosanquet, Bernard (editor). Aspects of the social problem. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $1.00.

Essays by Bosanquet, Dendy, McCallum, and others, on Duties of citizenship, Children of working London, The industrial residuum, Principles of private property, Old age pensions, Positions of women in industry, etc.

Bosanquet, Mrs. Bernard. Standard of life and other studies. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1898. $1.50.

The burden of small debts; Klassenkampf; Lines of industrial conflict; Education of women; Psychology of social progress.

Carlyle, Thomas. Past and present. N. Y.: Ward, Lock. 75 cts.

Brief chapters; most of them directly or indirectly relate to capital and labor, the worker and the idler, and the immoral effects of our industrial life.

Carpenter, Edward. Civilization; its cause and cure. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

————————(same). Humboldt. 15 cts.

——(same). England's ideal and other papers on social subjects. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Modern money lending; Social progress and individual effort; Desirable mansions; Simplification of life; Does it pay; Trade; Private property.

Cunningham, William. Use and abuse of money. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. $1.00.

Discusses capital and its relation to social progress and personal responsibility in the use of capital and income.

Davidson, Thomas. Moral aspects of the economic question. London: Reeves. 2d.

Holds that current political economy is vitiated by basing its conclusions on material to the exclusion of moral laws.

Davitt, Michael. Life and progress in Australasia. N. Y.: New Amsterdam book co. $2.50.

An account of the author's tour through Australasia, including accounts of labor legislation, the labor settlements, land system of taxation and the industrial experiments of the government.

Dawson, W. H. Social Switzerland; studies of present day social movements in the Swiss republic. London: Chapman. 1897. 6s.

What has been accomplished in Switzerland in the organization and protection of labor, arbitration, unemployed, technical education and control of the drink traffic.

Drage, Geoffrey. Labour problem. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. $5.50.

Conditions of the working classes and the problems involved; solutions offered by the socialists, the working class, generally, and conservative political economists.

Dyer, Henry. The evolution of industry. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1895. $1.50.

Indicates the direction of evolution as socialistic, and attempts to estimate the importance of the various factors which go to make up the labor movement.

Ely, R. T. The labor movement in America. N. Y.: Crowell. 1886. $1.50.

Early American communism; Labor organizations; Co-operation; Socialism; Internationalism.

Ferris, A. J. Pauperizing the rich. Philadelphia: T. S. Leach & Co. 1899. $1.25.

An "investigation of the world's charitable list," with a proposal for securing the equitable distribution of the income from the "people's property in ideas."

Galton, F. W. (editor). Workers on their industries. N. Y.: Scribner. 1896. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Gives some information about the condition of the wage workers and the strength of their unions, but the greater part is a description of their trades.

Gibbins, H. de B. English social reformers. N. Y.: Scribner. 1892. $1.00.

William Langland, John Ball, Sir Thomas More, Lord Shaftesbury, Owen, Kingsley and the Christian socialists, Carlyle, Ruskin and others.

Girdlestone, E. D. Society classified; in reply to the question: How far is the saying true that everyone lives either by working, begging or stealing? London: Reeves. 1d.

Gladden, Washington. Social facts and forces; the factory, the labor union, the corporation, the railway, the city and the church. N. Y.: Putnam. 1897. $1.00.

Göhre, Paul. Three months in a workshop; a practical study; tr. from the German. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

A study of material conditions, and the social and political tendencies of the workingman in Germany.

Hall, Bolton. Even as you and I. N. Y.: Neely. 50 cts.

Parables on labor.

Hobhouse, L. T. The labour movement. Ed. 2. London: Unwin. 1893. 1s.

Aims to show that trade unionism, co-operation and state and municipal ownership serve to bring about a better distribution of wealth, through united action in place of competition.

Hyndman, H. M. Coming revolution in England. London: Reeves. 6d.

A sketch of the political and industrial developments, with a denial that the present social system "will last our time."

Kempner, N. Common sense socialism; the inadequacy of the reward of labor, the depression of trade and organization of material progress. London: Sonnenschein. 1887. 7s. 6d.

Advocates organization of industry by regulation of working time; tax on speculation and limitation of the rights of inheritance and other remedies.

Kropotkin, Peter. Appeal to the young. London: Reeves. 1d

Laveleye, Emile de. Luxury. Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

Luxury is condemned in the light of political economy and right, the former in the name of utility and the latter of equity.

Contains also his "Law and morals in political economy."

Letourneau, C. Property; its origin and development. N. Y.: Scribner. (Contemp. sc. ser.) $1.25.

An ethnographical and historical account; holds that a decrease in the private holding of property will be a necessity in the future.

Lloyd, H. D. New conscience; or, Religion of labour. London: New fellowship offices. 2d.

The demand of the new conscience is, that relations in industrial life be human instead of brutal.

Mackenzie, J. S. An introduction to social philosophy. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1890. $1.75.

Treats of the social problem, the social organism and social progress.

Mills, W. T. Evolutionary politics. Chicago: Kerr. $1.00; 25 cts., paper.

Treats of the unemployed, judicial conspiracy, the folly of anarchy, municipal ownership, direct legislation, problem of the poor, co-workers, etc.

Massert, Jean, and Vaudervelde, Emile. Parasitism, organic and social; tr. by William McDonald. N. Y.: Scribner. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

In the chapter entitled "Social parasitism," is considered the exploitation of social energy.

Morris, William. Hopes and fears for art. N. Y.: Longmans. $1.50.

Fears lest what remains of art will be destroyed by the materialistic ambitions of society and hopes for a change through a higher ideal and better industrial life.

——(same). Signs of change; seven lectures delivered on various occasions. N. Y.: Longmans. $1.50.

How we live and how we might live; Whigs, Democrats and socialists; Feudal England; Hopes of civilization and aims of art; Useful work versus useless toil; Dawn of a new epoch.

Moses, Bernard. Democracy and social growth in America. N. Y.: Putnam. 1898. $1.00.

A fundamental tendency; Conflict and socialism; Education and democracy; Preservation of the democratic spirit.

Newton, R. H. Problems and social studies. N. Y.: Putnam. 1887. $1.00.

Co-operation; Is the state just to the workingman? Old time guilds and modern commercial associations; Religious aspect of socialism; Communism; and other chapters generally or less directly related to labor.

Nicholson, J. S. Strikes and social problems. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1896. $1.25.

Opposes all movements of the present time which look towards the solution of the labor question.

Nitti, F. S. Population and the social system. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The economic situation does not depend upon the increase of the population, but the contrary.

Rousiers, Paul de. Labour question in Britain; tr. by F. S. D. Herbertson. N. Y.: Macmillan. 1896. $4.00.

A detailed review of the position of the British laborer; his condition, opportunities, obstacles and organization. The work is divided into the labor question in small workshops, in mines, and under the factory system.

Roydhouse, T. R., and Taperell, H. J. Labour party in New South Wales; a history of its formation and legislative career, together, with biographies of the members and the complete text of the trade disputes, conciliation and arbitration act, 1892. London: Sonnenchein. 1892. 1s.

Ruskin, John. The communism of John Ruskin; edited by W. D. P. Bliss. N. Y.: Humboldt. 75 cts.; 25 cts., paper.

Includes, "Unto this last"; "Work and traffic," from "Crown of wild olive"; Selections from his "Fors clavigera."

——(same). Crown of wild olive. N. Y.: Crowell.

Several editions issued, varying in price from $2.00 to 35 cts. Three lectures on Work, Traffic and War.

——(same.) Fors clavigera; letters to the laborer and workingmen of Great Britain. N. Y.: Merrill & Baker. 4v. $5.00.

——(same). Munera pulveris; six essays on the elements of political economy. N. Y.: Merrill & Baker. 75 cts.

On wealth, value, commerce; a discussion of the principles of the government of the poor by the rich.

Contains also his "Unto this last."

——(same). Time and tide by Weare and Tyne; letters to a workingman of Sunderland; or, The laws of work. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Merrill & Baker. 75 cts.

Samuelson, James. Labor saving machinery; an essay on the effect of mechanical appliances in the displacement of manual labor in various industries. London: Paul. 1893. 2s. 6d.

——(same), editor. Civilization of our day. London: Low. 1896. 16s.

Essays relating to labor are: Progress of the labouring classes; Capital and labour and boards of conciliation; Co-operation; Unemployment; Woman and civilization; Condition of children.

Scudder, Vida. Social ideals in English literature. Boston: Houghton. 1898. $1.75

Langland, More, Swift, Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold and others.

Spahr, C. B. Present distribution of wealth in the United States. Ed. 2. N. Y.: Crowell. $1.50.

Distribution of property in England and the U. S., in retrospect, and the present situation; European incomes; Shares of labor and capital; Recent history of wages; The present situation and the distribution of incomes by classes; The distribution of taxes.

Spyers, T. G. Labour question; an epitome of the evidence and the report of the Royal commission of labour. N. Y.: Scribner. 1894. (Soc. sc. ser.) $1.00.

The interdependence of co-operation, trade unions and socialism; on trade unions, strikes, methods of arbitration of payment; hours of labour, employers' liability, state and municipal employment of the unemployed; recommendations of the commission.

Swift, M. I. Present slavery of all classes. 5 cts.

Address Public ownership review. Los Angeles, Cal.

The farmer, the wage earner and the wealthy.

——(same). Problems of the new life. $1.00.

Address Public ownership review. Los Angeles, Cal.

Social order of Christianity; The old and the new life; Education and power; Extension of culture; Nationalism; The awakened farmers; Some thoughts on the growing revolution.

Thompson, Philips. Politics and labour. N. Y.: Bedford Clark. 1887. $1.25.

Reviews the position of labor reform in relation to the new political economy, revolution or evolution of society, labor and government.

Thornton, W. T. On labour; its wrongful claims and rightful dues, its actual present and possible future. London: Macmillan. 1870. o. p.

Causes of discontent; On supply and demand and rights of capital and labour; Trade unions; Co-operation.

Tolstoi, L. N. What to do; thoughts evoked by the census of Moscow; tr. from the Russian by I. F. Hapgood. N. Y.: Crowell. 1887. $1.50.

Also on the significance of science and art; On labor and luxury; To women.

Trumbull, W. M. (anon.) Wheelbarrow; articles and discussions on the labor question. Chicago: Open court. 1890. $1.00; 35c., paper.

Treated in a general and popular way.

Wallace, A. R. The wonderful century; its success and its failures. N. Y.: Dodd. 1898. $2.50.

The chapters on the labor question are: Labour-saving machinery; Demon of greed; The plunder of the earth.

Ward, L. F. Moral and material progress contrasted. Washington: Judd & Detweiler. 1885.

Holds that moral progress consists in the diminution of social inequality in knowledge and possession.

Webb, Sidney and Beatrice. Problems of modern industry. N. Y.: Longmans. $2.50.

Diary of an investigator; Jews in East London; Women's wages; Women and the factory acts; Regulation of the hours of labour; How to do away with the sweating system; Reform of the poor laws; Co-operation and trade unionism; Difficulties of individualism; Socialism, true and false.

Woods, R. A. English social movements. N. Y.: Scribner. 1891. $1.50.

The first two chapters, an account of the labor movement through trade unions and socialism.

Wright, C. D. Relation of economic conditions to the cause of crime. Phila.: Am. academy. 25 cts.

The author holds that the great volume of crime is found outside the ranks of industry, but the unemployed, the iron law of wages and other prevailing conditions are accountable for a large share.

LABOR PERIODICALS.

Age of thought (weekly). Columbus Junction (Iowa).
Anarchist.

Alarm (published irregularly). London.
Anarchist.

Altruist (monthly). St. Louis (Mo.).
Issued in the interest of the establishment of a community.

American co-operative news (monthly). Cambridge (Mass).
Co-operation.

American Fabian (monthly). N. Y.
Socialist.

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Sledgehammer (weekly). Meadville (Pa.).

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Supplement to "Justice," the organ of the Social democrats.

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Torch (weekly). London.
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A full printed list of trade union papers published in the United States may be had from the American federation of labor, Washington, D. C.

SOCIOLOGICAL JOURNALS.

American journal of sociology (bi-monthly). Chicago.
American statistical association publications (quarterly). Boston.
Annals of the American academy of political and social science (bi-monthly). Philadelphia.
Arena (monthly). Boston.
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Journal of the statistical society. Chicago.
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Nineteenth century (monthly). London.
Political science quarterly. New York.
Quarterly journal of economics. Cambridge (Mass.).
Quarterly review. London.
Yale review (quarterly). New Haven (Conn.).

ECONOMIC MONOGRAPHS (appearing periodically).

American economic association studies. New York: Macmillan.
Columbia university studies. New York: Macmillan.
Johns Hopkins university studies. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins university press.

BUREAUS OF LABOR.

United States Department of Labor. Washington, D. C. Established in 1884. Reports published as follows:

1st annual, 1886. Industrial depressions.

2d annual, 1886. Convict labor.

3d annual, 1887. Strikes and lockouts (1881-86).

4th annual, 1888. Workingmen in large cities.

5th annual, 1889. Railroad labor.

6th annual, 1890. Cost of production: iron, steel, coal, etc.

7th annual, 1891. Cost of production: textiles and glass.

8th annual, 1892. Industrial education.

9th annual, 1893. Building and loan associations.

10th annual, 1894. Strikes and lockouts (1887-94).

11th annual, 1895-96. Work and wages of men, women and children.

12th annual, 1897. Economic aspects of the liquor problem.

1st special, 1889. Marriage and divorce.

2d special, 1892. Labor laws of the United States (Revised ed., 1896).

3d special, 1893. Analysis and index of all reports issued by the state bureaus of labor statistics in the United States prior to November 1st, 1892.

4th special, 1893. Compulsory insurance in Germany.

5th special, 1893. Gothenburg system of liquor traffic.

6th special, 1893. Phosphate industry in the United States.

7th special, 1894. The slums of Baltimore, Chicago, New York and Philadelphia.

8th special, 1895. The housing of the working people.

9th special, 1897. Italians in Chicago.

This department has also issued a bulletin every other month since November, 1895.

The following is a list of the bureaus of labor statistics of the different states which have issued reports; the date of organization of the bureau is given. Requests for reports should be sent to the "Commissioner of labor" of the state:

Organized.	State.	Headquarters.
1889.	Arkansas.	Little Rock.
1883.	California.	San Francisco.
1887.	Colorado.	Denver.
1873.	Connecticut.	Hartford.
1879.	Illinois.	Springfield.
1879.	Indiana.	Indianapolis.
1884.	Iowa.	Des Moines.
1885.	Kansas.	Topeka.
1876.	Kentucky.	Frankfort.
1887.	Maine.	Augusta.
1884.	Maryland.	Baltimore.
1869.	Massachusetts.	Boston.
1883.	Michigan.	Lansing.
1887.	Minnesota.	St. Paul.
1879.	Missouri.	Jefferson City.
1893.	Montana.	Helena.
1887.	Nebraska.	Lincoln.
1878.	New Jersey.	Trenton.
1893.	New Hampshire.	Concord.
1891.	New Mexico.	Santa Fé.
1883.	New York.	Albany.
1887.	North Carolina.	Raleigh.
1889.	North Dakota.	Bismarck.
1877.	Ohio.	Columbus.
1872.	Pennsylvania.	Harrisburg.
1887.	Rhode Island.	Providence.
1891.	Tennessee.	Nashville.
1876.	Texas.	Austin.
1890.	Utah.	Salt Lake City.
1897.	Washington.	Olympia.
1883.	Wisconsin.	Madison.
1889.	West Virginia.	Charleston.

Besides the reports of the commissioner of labor the national government has also issued the following:

——United States. Senate, 48th Congress. Report of committee upon the relations between labor and capital and testimony taken by the committee. Washington. 1885. 5v.

——United States. Senate, 52d Congress, first session. Retail prices and wages in United States and England, 1889-91.

————(same.) Second session. Wholesale prices and wages, 1841-92.

——United States. House of Representatives, 49th Congress, 2d session. Investigation of labor troubles in Missouri, Arkansas, Kansas, Texas and Illinois. Washington. 1887. 2v.

——United States. Consuls. Reports.

These reports give information in regard to labor in foreign countries.

——United States. Strike commision. Report on the Chicago strike of 1894.

No charge is made for any of the above reports, excepting postage on the reports issued by the States.

ENGLAND.

Board of trade. Labour department. Annual and special reports.

——Abstract of labour statistics, with report on work of the department: 1893-94, 9d.; 1894-95, 10½d.; 1895-96, 1s.; 1896-97, 1s.

——Changes in wages and the hours of labour in the United Kingdom: 1893, 1s. 3d.; 1894, 1s. 9d.; 1895, 1s. 2d.; 1896, 1s. 6d.; 1897, 1s. 2½d.

——Standard piece rates, 1893, 1s.

——Standard time rates, 1893, 1s. 3d.

——Rates of wages paid in the United Kingdom in 1886: general report, 4s. 3d.; other reports on special trades varying in price from 10d. to 1s. 6d.

——Weekly hours of labour in 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, 7½d.

——Conciliation (trades disputes) act, 1896, 1st report, 3d.

——Strikes and lockouts: reports, 1888, 10d.; 1889, 1s. 3d.; 1890, 2s. 11d.; 1891, 4s. 4d.; 1892. 3s. 3d.; 1893, 2s. 3d.; 1894, 2s. 9d.; 1895, 2s. 4d.; 1896, 1s. 2d.; 1897, 1s. 4d.

——Trade unions: reports, 1st, 7½d; 1887, 2s. 5d.; 1888, 2s. 1½d.; 1889-90, 5s. 1½d.; 1891, 2s. 4d.; 1892, 2s. 8d.; 1893, 2s. 3d.; 1894-95, 4s. 4d.; 1896, 1s. 4d.

——Profit sharing report, 1894, 10d.

——"Gain sharing" report, 1895, 6½d.

——Report of contracts given out by public authorities to associations of workmen, 1896, 1s. 5d.

——Cost of production in relation to wages in certain industries, 1891, 1s. 7d.

——Statistics of the employment of women and girls, 1894, 8d.

——Changes of the employment of women and girls in industrial centres, 1898, 6d.

——Report on the agencies for dealing with the unemployed, 1893, 1s. 11d.

——Alien immigration into the United States, 1893, 1s. 7d.

——Recent immigration from Eastern Europe, 1s.

These reports may be had from the government printers, Eyre & Spottiswood.

This department also issues monthly the "Labour gazette," which may be obtained through Messrs. Horace Marshall & Sons, Temple House, London, E. C. 2s. per annum.

The government has issued during the present century a large number of reports through special Parlamentary committees and Royal commissions; lists of these with prices may be had from the Government printer or through P. S. King & Son, 9 Bridge Street, Westminster, London.

CANADA.

Report of the Royal commission on the relations of capital and labor in Canada. 1887. Ottawa: Office of Government printer. 1889. 6v.

AUSTRALASIA.

The reports issued by the governments of Australasia are of special interest, as the governments have generally gone farther than other countries in labour legislation.

Sydney (N. S. W.). Labour bureau, annual reports, 1892.

——(same). Report on the working of the factories and shop act.

——(same). Royal commission on labour. Report on strikes, 1890.

New South Wales has also issued other reports and abstracts of acts relating to trades disputes and their settlement, employers' liability, child labor, labor settlements, land taxation and redemption, railways and tramways. Requests for these reports or for price lists should be sent to the government printer.

Wellington (New Zealand). Department of labour. Annual reports.

There is issued from this department the "Journal of the department of labour."

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Boston public library. Bulletin, May-June 1898; a list of books on social reform.

Bowker, B. R. & Isles, George. Readers' guide in economic, social and political science.

Brooks, R. C. Municipal affairs, March 1897; a bibliography of municipal administrations and city conditions.

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E. W. Allen,	London, E. C.: Ave Maria Lane.
American Academy of Political and Social Science,	Philadelphia: Station B.
American Federation of Labor,	Washington, D. C.: 423 G Street, N. W.
D. Appleton & Co.,	New York: 72 Fifth Avenue.
Edward Arnold,	New York: 70 Fifth Avenue.
Authors' Co-operative Association,	London.
Baker and Taylor,	New York: 5 E. 16th Street.
Baker, Voorhis & Co.,	New York: 66 Nassau Street.
Boston Book Co.,	Boston: Freeman Place Chapel.
Charles E. Brown & Co.,	Boston.
Bureau of Nationalist Literature,	Ruskin, Tenn.: Care of Mr. B. F. Hunter.
Callaghan & Co.,	Chicago: 114 Monroe Street.
Cassell Publishing Co.,	New York: 7 W. 18th Street.
Central Law Journal,	St. Louis, Mo.: 919 Olive Street.
Century Publishing Co.,	New York: Union Square.
Chapman & Hall,	London, W.C.: 11 Henrietta St., Covent Garden.
Charities Review,	New York: 105 E. 23d Street.
Christian Social Union,	London, W.: 7 Newman Street, Oxford Street.
Church Social Union,	Boston: 1 Joy Street.
Civic Federation,	Chicago.
Clarendon Press,	London, E. C.: Amen Corner.
Clarion Newspaper Co.,	London, E. C.: 72 Fleet Street.
Robert Clarke Co.,	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Belford, Clarke & Co.,	Chicago: 109 Wabash Avenue.
William Clowes & Sons,	London, E. C.: 27 Fleet Street.
J. F. Codman,	Boston: 347 Columbus Avenue.
Commonwealth Company,	New York: 28 Lafayette Place.
W. B. Conkey,	Chicago: 351 Dearborn Street.
Archibald Constable & Co.,	London, S. W.; 21 Whitehall Gardens, Parliament Street.
Co-operative Union,	Manchester, England : Long Millgate.
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Fabian Society,	London, W. C.: 276 Strand.
Flood & Vincent,	Meadville, Pa.
Robert Forder,	London: Stonecutter Street.
Free Society,	San Francisco, Cal.: 43 Sheridan Street.
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King Brothers,	Baltimore: 123 East Baltimore Street.
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P. S. King,	London, S. W.: 9 Bridge Street, Westminster.
Labor Association for Promoting Co-operative Production,	London, W. C.: 15 Southampton Row, Holborn.
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